

war and peace by tolstoy

****War and Peace by Tolstoy: A Timeless Epic of Humanity and History****

War and Peace by Tolstoy is more than just a novel; it's an immersive journey into the depths of human experience, intricately woven with the grand tapestry of history. Often hailed as one of the greatest literary masterpieces, this monumental work explores the complexities of life, love, conflict, and the inexorable passage of time during one of Russia's most turbulent eras. For readers new and old, understanding the layers of meaning in **War and Peace** enriches the reading experience and offers profound insights into both history and human nature.

The Scope and Significance of War and Peace by Tolstoy

When you pick up **War and Peace**, you're stepping into an expansive world where the personal and the political collide. Leo Tolstoy wrote this epic novel between 1863 and 1869, and it captures the Napoleonic Wars' impact on Russian society from 1805 to 1812. But don't mistake it for a simple historical account; it dives deeply into the psychological and philosophical realms, probing how individuals and nations confront destiny and change.

Why War and Peace Stands Out in Literature

Unlike many historical novels that focus exclusively on battles or kings, **War and Peace** blends the intimate with the grandiose. Tolstoy's characters—Pierre Bezukhov, Natasha Rostova, Andrei Bolkonsky, and others—are painted with such nuance that their personal struggles feel as significant as the massive historical events unfolding around them. The novel's narrative style moves fluidly from detailed battle scenes to quiet moments of reflection, illustrating the chaos and calm that define human existence.

Moreover, Tolstoy's philosophical digressions challenge readers to think about the nature of history itself. He questions the traditional views of leadership and fate, suggesting instead that history is shaped by countless small actions of ordinary people rather than solely by great men or singular events. This perspective was revolutionary at the time and remains influential in both literature and historical studies.

Exploring the Themes in War and Peace by

Tolstoy

At its core, *War and Peace* is a meditation on duality—between war and peace, life and death, freedom and fate. These themes are explored through the interwoven lives of its characters and the backdrop of a country undergoing seismic shifts.

The Intersection of War and Humanity

War, as depicted by Tolstoy, is not a glorified spectacle but a complex human experience filled with fear, confusion, courage, and tragedy. The Battle of Borodino, one of the novel's pivotal scenes, is portrayed with a rawness that strips away any romanticism associated with conflict. Through vivid descriptions, Tolstoy reveals how war disrupts lives indiscriminately, challenging ideals and forcing characters to confront their mortality.

At the same time, the novel doesn't shy away from moments of compassion and resilience. Soldiers and civilians alike show kindness and solidarity, suggesting that even in destruction, there is space for human connection. This nuanced portrayal helps readers appreciate the multifaceted nature of war beyond headlines and statistics.

Peace as More Than Absence of War

Peace in the novel is not simply the cessation of conflict but a state of personal and societal reconciliation. Characters like Pierre and Andrei seek inner peace amid external turmoil, grappling with existential questions about purpose and happiness. Natasha's journey from youthful innocence to mature understanding further illustrates how peace involves growth, forgiveness, and acceptance.

Tolstoy also explores peace on a broader scale—how nations rebuild and individuals find meaning after devastation. His reflections encourage readers to consider peace as an active, ongoing process rather than a static goal.

Characters and Their Role in the Narrative

One of the reasons *War and Peace* remains a favorite among readers is its unforgettable cast of characters, each embodying different facets of Russian society and human nature.

Pierre Bezukhov: The Search for Meaning

Pierre, the awkward and idealistic heir to a vast fortune, represents the intellectual and spiritual quest central to the novel. His evolution from a naive aristocrat to a man of conviction mirrors Tolstoy's own philosophical inquiries. Pierre's experiences in war, imprisonment, and personal relationships highlight the struggle to find authenticity in a confusing world.

Natasha Rostova: The Heart of the Story

Natasha's vibrant and impulsive personality injects energy and emotion into the novel. Her youthful exuberance and later heartbreak resonate with anyone who has faced the challenges of growing up and loving deeply. Through Natasha, Tolstoy captures the joys and pains of life's transitions.

Prince Andrei Bolkonsky: The Tragic Idealist

Andrei's story is one of ambition, disillusionment, and eventual acceptance. His initial enthusiasm for glory in battle gives way to a more sober understanding of life's fragility. His relationships and reflections offer profound commentary on honor, sacrifice, and the human condition.

Historical Context and Accuracy in War and Peace by Tolstoy

Tolstoy's meticulous research and firsthand experience as a soldier lend *War and Peace* a remarkable authenticity. The novel vividly portrays the social hierarchy, political intrigue, and cultural norms of early 19th-century Russia. Readers can gain a rich sense of the era's atmosphere, from aristocratic salons to the chaos of the battlefield.

However, Tolstoy's goal was less about strict historical accuracy and more about exploring the forces that drive history. His skepticism toward the "great man" theory of history encourages readers to see events through multiple perspectives, including those of common soldiers and peasants.

How Tolstoy Blended Fact with Fiction

Throughout the novel, Tolstoy inserts actual historical figures like Napoleon and Tsar Alexander I alongside fictional characters, blurring lines between reality and imagination. This technique immerses readers in the period while

allowing Tolstoy to explore universal themes beyond specific events.

Reading and Appreciating War and Peace in the Modern Age

With its length and complexity, *War and Peace* can feel daunting to contemporary readers. However, approaching the novel with a mindset open to its layered storytelling can be deeply rewarding.

Tips for Engaging with the Novel

- **Take your time:** The novel's detailed descriptions and philosophical passages benefit from slow, thoughtful reading rather than rushing through.
- **Focus on characters:** Tracking the development of key characters helps ground the expansive narrative.
- **Explore supplementary materials:** Historical timelines or character guides can clarify the context and relationships.
- **Reflect on themes:** Consider how the novel's exploration of war, peace, fate, and free will applies to today's world.

The Enduring Legacy of War and Peace

Decades after its publication, *War and Peace* continues to inspire adaptations in film, theater, and opera. Its exploration of universal human experiences ensures it remains relevant, offering readers not just a glimpse into Russia's past but a mirror reflecting timeless questions about life and society.

For anyone willing to embark on its journey, *War and Peace by Tolstoy* promises a rich, immersive experience that challenges the mind and touches the heart—reminding us that even amid chaos, humanity's search for meaning endures.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the central theme of 'War and Peace' by Leo Tolstoy?

The central theme of 'War and Peace' is the interplay between history and individual lives, exploring how personal experiences are influenced by larger social and historical forces, particularly during the Napoleonic Wars.

How does Tolstoy portray war in 'War and Peace'?

Tolstoy portrays war as chaotic, brutal, and often senseless, emphasizing the randomness and complexity of historical events rather than glorifying battle or heroism.

Who are the main characters in 'War and Peace' and what roles do they play?

The main characters include Pierre Bezukhov, a thoughtful and idealistic young man; Prince Andrei Bolkonsky, a disillusioned aristocrat and soldier; and Natasha Rostova, a passionate and lively young woman. Their personal growth and relationships are central to the novel's exploration of human experience.

How does 'War and Peace' reflect Tolstoy's philosophy on history and free will?

Tolstoy suggests that history is shaped by countless individual actions and forces beyond any single person's control, challenging the idea of great men shaping history. He portrays free will as limited within the vast currents of historical necessity.

What makes 'War and Peace' a significant work in world literature?

'War and Peace' is significant for its epic scope, complex characters, detailed depiction of Russian society, and innovative narrative style that blends historical facts with fictional storytelling, influencing the development of the modern novel.

Additional Resources

War and Peace by Tolstoy: A Timeless Exploration of Humanity and History

war and peace by tolstoy stands as one of the most monumental works in world literature, combining epic storytelling with profound philosophical inquiry. Written by the Russian author Leo Tolstoy, this novel transcends the boundaries of a traditional historical narrative to probe deeply into themes of war, peace, society, and the human condition. Its intricate portrayal of

early 19th-century Russian aristocracy during the Napoleonic Wars has captivated readers and critics alike for over a century and continues to be a cornerstone in literary studies and historical fiction.

In-depth Analysis of War and Peace by Tolstoy

War and Peace by Tolstoy is not just a historical novel; it is an expansive canvas illustrating the complexity of life itself. The narrative weaves together the personal lives of its characters with the broader sweep of history, effectively blurring the line between individual experience and larger social developments. Unlike many historical novels that focus narrowly on events or personalities, Tolstoy's work interrogates the very nature of history and the forces that shape it.

One of the standout features of War and Peace by Tolstoy is its meticulous attention to historical accuracy. The novel is set during the tumultuous period of the Napoleonic invasions of Russia (1805–1812), and Tolstoy's depiction of battles such as Austerlitz and Borodino is both vivid and richly detailed. Yet, he goes beyond mere military chronicles, using these events to explore philosophical questions about fate, free will, and the role of individuals in history.

Historical Context and Realism

Tolstoy's research was exhaustive; he studied military tactics, political developments, and the social milieu of the era to create a believable and immersive world. War and Peace by Tolstoy offers readers a panoramic view of Russian society, from the opulence of aristocratic estates to the stark realities of the battlefield. This commitment to realism grounds the novel's grand themes and helps readers grasp the enormity of the historical forces at play.

Philosophical Underpinnings: History and Free Will

A critical element that distinguishes War and Peace by Tolstoy is its philosophical inquiry into the nature of history. Tolstoy challenges the "great man theory" of history, which credits famous leaders like Napoleon with shaping the course of events. Instead, he argues that history results from countless interconnected actions by ordinary people, influenced by an array of circumstances beyond individual control.

Through characters such as Prince Andrei Bolkonsky and Pierre Bezukhov, Tolstoy explores how individuals seek meaning and agency amid the chaos of war and societal upheaval. Their personal journeys reflect broader existential questions, contributing to the novel's enduring relevance.

Key Characters and Their Symbolism

War and Peace by Tolstoy is populated with a diverse cast of characters, each representing different facets of Russian society and human experience. The novel's depth is in part due to the complexity and development of these central figures.

Prince Andrei Bolkonsky

Prince Andrei embodies the disillusionment and quest for purpose experienced by many during times of conflict. Initially motivated by glory and ambition, his encounters with death and loss lead him to profound introspection about life's meaning. His transformation from a proud aristocrat to a more humble and contemplative individual underscores Tolstoy's exploration of personal growth amid turmoil.

Pierre Bezukhov

Pierre's evolution from an awkward, idealistic young man to a thoughtful, spiritually awakened individual mirrors the novel's broader themes of self-discovery and redemption. His struggles with societal expectations and his search for authenticity highlight the tension between external pressures and inner truth.

Natasha Rostova

Natasha represents youthful vitality and emotional spontaneity. Her character arc—from innocent exuberance through heartbreak to matured resilience—adds emotional depth to the narrative, illustrating the impact of historical events on intimate human relationships.

Literary Style and Narrative Structure

Tolstoy's narrative technique in War and Peace by Tolstoy is notable for its seamless blend of multiple genres. The novel incorporates elements of historical fiction, romance, philosophical treatise, and even early forms of psychological realism. This hybrid style allows the novel to function on several levels simultaneously.

The structure of the novel is expansive, divided into four volumes and an epilogue, encompassing a wide range of perspectives. Tolstoy frequently shifts between the intimate and the epic, the personal and the universal. The

interspersed philosophical essays and authorial commentary provide readers with insight into Tolstoy's worldview, making the reading experience both intellectually stimulating and emotionally engaging.

Use of Multiple Perspectives

Tolstoy employs a multi-perspective approach that gives voice to various social classes and viewpoints. This narrative choice enriches the story's complexity and avoids a singular, biased interpretation of events. By presenting different angles—be it the aristocracy's concerns or the soldiers' experiences—*War and Peace* by Tolstoy paints a holistic picture of society at war.

Symbolism and Themes

Themes of fate versus free will, the cyclical nature of history, and the search for peace amid chaos permeate the novel. Tolstoy uses natural imagery, such as the changing seasons and landscapes, to symbolize the flow of time and human endurance. The contrast between war and peace is not merely literal but also metaphorical, reflecting internal conflicts within characters and society.

Impact and Legacy of War and Peace by Tolstoy

Since its publication in the 1860s, *War and Peace* by Tolstoy has influenced countless writers, historians, and thinkers. Its unique fusion of storytelling and philosophy has made it a subject of ongoing scholarly debate and admiration. The novel's portrayal of humanity's resilience and the complexity of historical forces resonates with contemporary readers, maintaining its status as a literary masterpiece.

Comparisons with Other Historical Novels

While many historical novels focus primarily on plot and period detail, *War and Peace* by Tolstoy stands apart for its philosophical depth and scope. Compared to works like Victor Hugo's *Les Misérables* or Stendhal's *The Red and the Black*, Tolstoy's novel offers a more integrated exploration of history and individual psychology. This holistic approach has set a benchmark in the genre.

Adaptations and Popular Culture

The novel's rich narrative and complex characters have inspired numerous adaptations, including films, television series, and stage productions. These retellings often highlight different facets of the novel, from its romantic storylines to its grand historical panoramas, underscoring its versatility and enduring appeal.

Reading War and Peace by Tolstoy Today

Approaching War and Peace by Tolstoy in the modern era can be both challenging and rewarding. Its length and complexity demand patience, yet the novel offers profound insights into human nature and history that transcend time and culture. Contemporary readers benefit from the novel's layered storytelling, which invites reflection on current global conflicts and the search for peace.

Engaging with War and Peace by Tolstoy also offers a window into Russian culture and history, enriching readers' understanding of a pivotal epoch. For those interested in literature that marries narrative artistry with philosophical inquiry, Tolstoy's masterpiece remains an essential and transformative experience.

The depth and breadth of War and Peace by Tolstoy ensure that it remains more than just a novel; it is a timeless meditation on the interplay of war, peace, and the human spirit.

War And Peace By Tolstoy

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoi, 2004 Widely regarded as the greatest novel in any language, War and Peace is primarily concerned with the histories of five aristocratic families--particularly the Bezukhovs, the Bolkonskys, and the Rostovs--the members of which are portrayed against a vivid background of Russian social life during the war against Napoleon (1805-14). The theme of war, however, is subordinate to the story of family existence, which involves Tolstoy's optimistic belief in the life-asserting pattern of human existence. The heroine, Natasha Rostova, for example, reaches her greatest fulfilment through her marriage to Pierre Bezukhov and her motherhood. The novel also sets forth a theory of history, concluding that there is a minimum of free choice; all is ruled by an inexorable historical determinism

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoi, Count Leo Nikolayevich Tolstoy, 1828-1910 Gra, 1968-08 Often called the greatest novel ever written, War and Peace is at once an epic of the Napoleonic Wars, a philosophical study, and a celebration of the Russian spirit. Tolstoy's genius is seen clearly in the multitude of characters in this massive chronicle--all of them fully realized and equally memorable. Out of this complex narrative emerges a profound examination of the individual's place in the historical process, one that makes it clear why Thomas Mann praised Tolstoy for his Homeric powers and placed War and Peace in the same category as the Iliad To read

him . . . is to find one's way home . . . to everything within us that is fundamental and sane.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoy, 2007 War and Peace is one of the richest novels ever written. Tolstoy's enthralling epic combines history and fiction in his depiction of Russia's lengthy war with the French armies of Napoleon and its effects on the domestic lives of those caught up in

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* graf Leo Tolstoy, Louise Maude, 1998 Often called the greatest novel ever written, War and Peace is at once an epic of the Napoleonic Wars, a philosophical study, and a celebration of the Russian spirit. Tolstoy's genius is seen clearly in the multitude of characters in this massive chronicle—all of them fully realized and equally memorable. Out of this complex narrative emerges a profound examination of the individual's place in the historical process, one that makes it clear why Thomas Mann praised Tolstoy for his Homeric powers and placed War and Peace in the same category as the Iliad To read him . . . is to find one's way home . . . to everything within us that is fundamental and sane.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace By Leo Tolstoy* Leo Tolstoy, 2014-05-23 Well, Prince, so Genoa and Lucca are now just family estates of the Buonapartes. But I warn you, if you don't tell me that this means war, if you still try to defend the infamies and horrors perpetrated by that Antichrist—I really believe he is Antichrist—I will have nothing more to do with you and you are no longer my friend, no longer my 'faithful slave,' as you call yourself! But how do you do? I see I have frightened you—sit down and tell me all the news. It was in July, 1805, and the speaker was the well-known Anna Pavlovna Scherer, maid of honor and favorite of the Empress Marya Fedorovna. With these words she greeted Prince Vasili Kuragin, a man of high rank and importance, who was the first to arrive at her reception. Anna Pavlovna had had a cough for some days. She was, as she said, suffering from la grippe; grippe being then a new word in St. Petersburg, used only by the elite.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* ; Leo Tolstoy graf Leo Tolstoy, 1942

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war and peace by tolstoy: **War and peace** graf Leo Tolstoy, 1899

war and peace by tolstoy: **War and Peace by Leo Tolstoy** Silver Classics, 2020-10-23 Hailed as one of the greatest novels of all time and a classic of world literature, War and Peace unfolds in the early nineteenth century during the turbulent years of the Napoleonic invasion of Russia. Tolstoy's epic ranges from stirring depictions of historical events to intimate portraits of family life, moving between public spectacles and private lives to offer a tale of both panoramic scope and closely observed detail. From the breathless excitement of 16-year-old Natasha Rostov's first ball, to Prince Andrei Bolkonsky's epiphany on the battlefield at Austerlitz, the novel abounds in memorable incidents, particularly those involving Pierre Bezukhov. A seeker after moral and spiritual truths, Pierre and his search for life's deeper meaning stand at the heart of this monumental book. A tale of strivers in a world fraught with conflict, social and political change, and spiritual confusion, Tolstoy's magnificent work continues to entertain, enlighten, and inspire readers around the world.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoy, 2007-09 Count Lev Nikolayevich Tolstoy (1828-1910) commonly referred to in English as Leo Tolstoy, was a Russian writer - novelist, essayist, dramatist and philosopher - as well as pacifist Christian anarchist and educational reformer. He was the most influential member of the aristocratic Tolstoy family. His first publications were three autobiographical novels, *Childhood*, *Boyhood*, and *Youth* (1852-1856). They tell of a rich landowner's son and his slow realization of the differences between him and his peasants. As a fiction writer Tolstoy is widely regarded as one of the greatest of all novelists, particularly noted for his masterpieces *War and Peace* (1869) and *Anna Karenina* (1877). In their scope, breadth and realistic depiction of 19th-century Russian life, the two books stand at the peak of realist fiction. As a moral philosopher Tolstoy was notable for his ideas on nonviolent resistance through works such as *The Kingdom of God is Within You* (1894).

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoy, 2008-09-02 A grand, romantic saga of two noble Russian families and a multitude of lives swept up in the violent tumult of the Napoleonic

Wars, Leo Tolstoy's *War and Peace* is considered one of the preeminent literary works of all time. Tolstoy originally completed this novel in 1866, but it was not until years later—after the author had doubled the book's length with philosophical and historical meditations—that the great novel was published. More than half a century in the making, the result of extraordinary dedication and pains-taking research, here is Tolstoy's original version of this timeless classic, which never made it into print during the author's lifetime. Now readers can enjoy the epic and unforgettable story as the novelist originally intended—with its subtly different characters, dialogue, and ending—and experience anew the breathtaking masterpiece that has inspired love and devotion for generations.

war and peace by tolstoy: *Tolstoy and the Genesis of "War and Peace"* Kathryn B. Feuer, 1996
The best thing ever done on how Tolstoy wrote *War and Peace*. Feuer shows us an incredible complexity in terms of the creative process. You see the seams and joints in the novel.--Gary Saul Morson, Northwestern University
In 1963, Kathryn B. Feuer had access to the manuscripts of the drafts for the novel, almost 4,000 pages. At Tolstoy's home, she concentrated on a dozen books that related to his earlier conceptions of *War and Peace*. She was indefatigable, with every detail at her fingertips, and she could express fine perceptions with something of the lucidity and measure of her admired Jane Austen.... Her daughter and Donna Tussing Orwin completed their task of editing in such a way that the book everywhere shows that concern with thoroughly tested evidence that above all makes it a landmark in Tolstoy studies.--Times Literary Supplement
The effectiveness of Feuer's account of the creation of *War and Peace* results from her remarkably cogent and uncluttered reading of the drafts and revisions that inform the description of Tolstoy's creative process. *Tolstoy and the Genesis of 'War and Peace'* is destined to remain a classic on the subject.--Slavic Review
Young novelists who listen to their creative writing teachers would be better served reading Feuer's brilliant study of the creation of *War and Peace*.--Common Knowledge
Kathryn B. Feuer offers remarkable insights into Leo Tolstoy's creative process while he wrote *War and Peace*. She follows the novel through countless drafts and notes, illuminating its connection to earlier, unpublished, novels and to crucial new sources, both European and Russian. A novelist herself, Feuer explores the problems of character development, narrative voice, genre, and structure that Tolstoy ultimately resolved so brilliantly.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Lev Tolstoy, 2017-09-27
We can know only that we know nothing. And that is the highest degree of human wisdom. Nothing is so necessary for a young man as the company of intelligent women. If everyone fought for their own convictions there would be no war. The strongest of all warriors are these two - Time and Patience. There is no greatness where there is not simplicity, goodness, and truth. The whole world is divided for me into two parts: one is she, and there is all happiness, hope, light; the other is where she is not, and there is dejection and darkness... It's not given to people to judge what's right or wrong. People have eternally been mistaken and will be mistaken, and in nothing more than in what they consider right and wrong. Like Pierre was right when he said that one must believe in the possibility of happiness in order to be happy, and I now believe in it. Let the dead bury the dead, but while I'm alive, I must live and be happy. You can love a person dear to you with a human love, but an enemy can only be loved with divine love. If we admit that human life can be ruled by reason, then all possibility of life is destroyed. We are asleep until we fall in Love! I simply want to live; to cause no evil to anyone but myself. Everything I know, I know because of love. Man cannot possess anything as long as he fears death. But to him who does not fear it, everything belongs. If there was no suffering, man would not know his limits, would not know himself. Leo Tolstoy, *War and Peace*

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* graf Leo Tolstoy, 1904

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace by Leo Tolstoy (Illustrated)* Leo Tolstoy, 2021-03-17
No library's complete without the classics! In early nineteenth-century Russia, the threat of Napoleon's invasion looms, and the lives of millions are about to be changed forever. This includes Pierre Bezúkhov, illegitimate son of an aristocrat; Andrew Bolkónski, ambitious military scion; and Natásha Rostóva, compassionate daughter of a nobleman. All of them are unprepared for what lies ahead. Alongside their fellow compatriots - a catalog of enduring literary characters - Pierre,

Andrew, and Natásha will be irrevocably torn between fate and free will. Complete Original Unabridged Illustrated with book-end doodles about reading

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoy, Daniel H Shubin, 2020-06-30 This volume is a new translation of Leo Tolstoy's *War and Peace*, for the American reader. For *War and Peace* to have the recognition of the greatest historical-fiction novel ever composed is an understatement, as it does not include its aspect of the philosophy of history provided by Tolstoy in regard to the conflicts and wars between France and Russia, and Napoleon's invasion of Russia and retreat. It is equally entertaining as it delves into Russian traditions, home life, adventure, love, ambition romantic manipulation, and the responsibility of parents and landlords. the aristocracy and the peasantry. In addition is the incorporation of Tolstoy's Christian humanist philosophy by using several characters of the novel as his mouthpiece. Individual agonies of the difficulty of dealing with life's issues in so many aspects is included in almost each chapter. Likewise there is hardly an event or scenario that does not deal with some facet of personal success or happiness, and death and its impact on others, the failure of relationships, and hope that provides perseverance for the future. Especially noticeable is Tolstoy's ability to allow some random event to affect lives and situations.

war and peace by tolstoy: *War and Peace* Leo Tolstoy, 2014-08-11 *War and Peace* (Pre-reform Russian: is a novel by the Russian author Leo Tolstoy, first published in 1869. The work is epic in scale and is regarded as one of the most important works of world literature. It is considered as Tolstoy's finest literary achievement, along with his other major prose work, *Anna Karenina* (1873-1877). *War and Peace* delineates in graphic detail events surrounding the French invasion of Russia, and the impact of the Napoleonic era on Tsarist society, as seen through the eyes of five Russian aristocratic families. Portions of an earlier version of the novel, then known as *The Year 1805*, were serialized in the magazine *The Russian Messenger* between 1865 and 1867. The novel was first published in its entirety in 1869. Newsweek in 2009 ranked it first in its list of the Top 100 Books. In 2003, the novel was listed at number 20 on the BBC's survey *The Big Read*. Tolstoy himself, somewhat enigmatically, said of *War and Peace* that it was not a novel, even less is it a poem, and still less a historical chronicle. Large sections of the work, especially in the later chapters, are philosophical discussion rather than narrative. He went on to elaborate that the best Russian literature does not conform to standard norms and hence hesitated to call *War and Peace* a novel. (Instead, Tolstoy regarded *Anna Karenina* as his first true novel.) *War and Peace* is well known as being one of the longest novels ever written, though not the longest. It is actually the seventh longest novel ever written in a Latin or Cyrillic based alphabet and is subdivided into four books or volumes, each with sub parts containing many chapters.[citation needed] Tolstoy came up with the title, and some of his themes, from an 1861 work of Pierre-Joseph Proudhon: *La Guerre et la Paix* ('*War and Peace*' in French). Tolstoy had served in the Crimean War and written a series of short stories and novellas featuring scenes of war. He began writing *War and Peace* in the year that he finally married and settled down at his country estate. The first half of the book was written under the name 1805. During the writing of the second half, he read widely and acknowledged Schopenhauer as one of his main inspirations. However, Tolstoy developed his own views of history and the role of the individual within it. The first draft of *War and Peace* was completed in 1863. In 1865, the periodical *Russkiy Vestnik* published the first part of this early version under the title 1805. In the following year, it published more of the same early version. Tolstoy was dissatisfied with this version, although he allowed several parts of it to be published with a different ending in 1867, still under the same title 1805. He heavily rewrote the entire novel between 1866 and 1869. Tolstoy's wife, Sophia Tolstaya, copied as many as seven separate complete manuscripts by hand before Tolstoy considered it again ready for publication. The version that was published in *Russkiy Vestnik* had a very different ending from the version eventually published under the title *War and Peace* in 1869.

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