

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents

Palestine and the Arab Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents is a story woven with complex narratives, deep-seated emotions, and countless historical milestones. To truly understand this enduring conflict, it's essential to explore not only the events but also the critical documents that have shaped the trajectory of the region. These documents provide a window into the intentions, promises, and disputes that have fueled decades of tension between Arabs and Israelis.

The Early Roots of the Conflict

The history of Palestine and the Arab Israeli conflict is deeply intertwined with the decline of the Ottoman Empire and the rise of nationalist movements in the early 20th century. Palestine, under Ottoman rule for centuries, was home to a diverse population including Arabs, Jews, and Christians living in relative coexistence. However, the collapse of the empire after World War I set the stage for dramatic changes.

The Balfour Declaration (1917)

One of the most pivotal documents in this history is the Balfour Declaration. Issued by the British government in 1917, it expressed support for "the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people," while also stating that "nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities." This declaration became a source of hope for Zionists but stirred apprehension and resentment among the Arab population.

The British Mandate for Palestine (1920-1948)

Following World War I, the League of Nations granted Britain the mandate to govern Palestine. The British Mandate period was marked by increasing Jewish immigration and land purchases, leading to growing tensions and outbreaks of violence between Jewish and Arab communities. Key documents during this time include numerous British White Papers that attempted to regulate immigration and land sales, often satisfying neither side.

The UN Partition Plan and the Birth of Israel

The aftermath of World War II and the Holocaust intensified global support for a Jewish

state. The United Nations took on a crucial role in addressing the conflict's future.

UN Resolution 181 (1947)

In 1947, the UN proposed partitioning Palestine into separate Jewish and Arab states, with Jerusalem under international administration. This plan was accepted by the Jewish leadership but rejected by Arab leaders, who viewed it as unjust and a violation of the rights of the Palestinian Arabs.

The rejection of the UN partition plan led to the 1948 Arab-Israeli War, marking the establishment of the State of Israel but resulting in the displacement of hundreds of thousands of Palestinians, an event Palestinians refer to as the Nakba ("catastrophe"). Key documents from this period include armistice agreements and refugee records that illustrate the scale and impact of the conflict on both populations.

Post-1948 Conflicts and Diplomatic Efforts

The decades following Israel's declaration of independence saw several wars and attempts at peace, each accompanied by significant documents that reveal the evolving dynamics between the parties.

The Six-Day War and UN Security Council Resolution 242 (1967)

In 1967, the Six-Day War dramatically altered the region's map, with Israel capturing the West Bank, Gaza Strip, East Jerusalem, Sinai Peninsula, and Golan Heights. The aftermath led to UN Security Council Resolution 242, calling for Israeli withdrawal from territories occupied during the conflict and the recognition of every state's right to live in peace.

Resolution 242 remains a cornerstone of peace negotiations, frequently referenced in diplomatic talks. Its language, particularly regarding "withdrawal from territories," has been subject to varied interpretations, which continues to complicate peace efforts.

The Camp David Accords (1978)

An important breakthrough came with the Camp David Accords, brokered by the United States between Egypt and Israel. These documents resulted in the Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty, the first recognition of Israel by an Arab state, and a framework for future peace. However, comprehensive peace between Israel and the Palestinians remained elusive.

The Oslo Accords and the Quest for Peace

The 1990s brought renewed hope with the Oslo Accords, a series of agreements between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

Oslo I and Oslo II Agreements

These accords established mutual recognition between Israel and the PLO and created the Palestinian Authority to govern parts of the West Bank and Gaza. The documents outlined frameworks for security cooperation, elections, and economic development. Despite their historic significance, the accords left many contentious issues unresolved, including Jerusalem's status, refugees, and borders.

The Role of the Quartet and Roadmap for Peace

International efforts continued with the Quartet on the Middle East (the UN, USA, EU, and Russia) proposing the Roadmap for Peace in the early 2000s. This plan, supported by numerous documents and diplomatic statements, sought a two-state solution based on mutual recognition and phased implementation. Yet, ongoing violence and political shifts undermined these efforts.

The Importance of Historical Documents in Understanding the Conflict

Understanding the conflict through its documents allows for a more nuanced view beyond headlines and rhetoric. These documents reveal:

- The conflicting promises made by colonial powers.
- The legal and political claims to land by both Palestinians and Israelis.
- The international community's evolving stance over time.
- The challenges faced in negotiating peace agreements.

For students, historians, and anyone interested in Middle Eastern affairs, accessing primary sources like the Balfour Declaration, UN resolutions, peace accords, and official statements helps illuminate the intricate layers of this conflict.

Where to Find These Documents

Many key documents are publicly available through:

- The United Nations archives.
- Official Israeli and Palestinian government websites.
- Historical archives from Britain and other involved countries.
- Academic institutions specializing in Middle Eastern studies.

Exploring these sources can provide firsthand insight and foster informed discussions about the region's past and possible futures.

Contemporary Reflections on the Conflict

Today, the Arab-Israeli conflict remains one of the most challenging geopolitical issues. While peace agreements have been signed, and some Arab states have normalized relations with Israel, the core issues involving Palestinian statehood, refugees, settlements, and Jerusalem continue to provoke tension.

Understanding the conflict's history through documents helps contextualize current events, from peace initiatives to outbreaks of violence. It also highlights the importance of diplomacy, mutual recognition, and addressing historical grievances in any sustainable solution.

Whether you are a student, a policy enthusiast, or simply curious, delving into the history of Palestine and the Arab Israeli conflict through its primary documents offers a rich and indispensable perspective on one of the world's most enduring and complex conflicts.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the primary focus of 'Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents'?

'Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents' provides a comprehensive historical overview of the Arab-Israeli conflict, combining narrative history with primary source documents to offer readers multiple perspectives on the ongoing conflict.

Who is the author of 'Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents'?

The book is authored by Charles D. Smith, a historian specializing in Middle Eastern history and the Arab-Israeli conflict.

How does the book use documents to enhance understanding of the Arab-Israeli conflict?

The book incorporates a wide range of primary documents such as official declarations, letters, speeches, and UN resolutions that provide firsthand insights into the political, social, and diplomatic aspects of the conflict, helping readers engage critically with the historical narrative.

What time period does the book cover in its historical analysis?

The book covers the history of the Arab-Israeli conflict from the late Ottoman period in the 19th century through the 20th century, including the British Mandate, the creation of Israel in 1948, and subsequent wars and peace efforts.

Does the book address the perspectives of both Palestinians and Israelis?

Yes, the book presents documents and narratives from both Palestinian and Israeli perspectives, as well as international viewpoints, to provide a balanced and nuanced understanding of the conflict.

What role do international actors play in the conflict according to the book?

'Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict' discusses the significant influence of international actors such as the British Empire, United Nations, United States, and neighboring Arab states in shaping the course and outcomes of the conflict.

How can this book be useful for students and researchers?

The combination of detailed historical narrative with primary source documents makes this book a valuable resource for students and researchers seeking to understand the complexities of the Arab-Israeli conflict through both secondary analysis and original materials.

Are there updated editions of the book that include

recent developments in the Arab-Israeli conflict?

Yes, newer editions of 'Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents' have been updated to include more recent events and documents, reflecting ongoing changes and peace efforts in the region.

Additional Resources

Palestine and the Arab Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents is a narrative both complex and deeply rooted in the geopolitics of the Middle East. This enduring conflict has evolved over more than a century, shaped by competing nationalisms, colonial legacies, and international interventions. A thorough understanding requires examining not only the historical events but also the pivotal documents that have defined claims, rights, and grievances of the parties involved. This article delves into the intricate history of Palestine and the Arab-Israeli conflict, emphasizing key documents that have influenced the trajectory of the dispute, while maintaining an investigative and balanced perspective.

Historical Context of the Palestine and Arab-Israeli Conflict

The origins of the Arab-Israeli conflict trace back to the late 19th and early 20th centuries, when nationalist movements among Jews and Arabs began to crystallize in response to Ottoman rule and later European colonial ambitions. Palestine, then a part of the Ottoman Empire, became a focal point due to the rise of Zionism and Arab nationalism. The competing aspirations for sovereignty over the same land set the stage for future confrontations.

The British Mandate period (1920-1948) is particularly pivotal. After World War I and the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire, the League of Nations granted Britain administrative control over Palestine. This era saw increasing Jewish immigration, primarily motivated by the Zionist movement, which led to tensions with the Arab population who feared displacement and loss of their homeland.

Key Documents Shaping the Conflict

Several foundational documents have played critical roles in shaping the conflict's legal and diplomatic framework. Understanding these documents offers insight into the evolving claims and international responses.

- **The Balfour Declaration (1917):** A statement by the British government expressing support for the establishment of a “national home for the Jewish people” in Palestine. While it acknowledged the rights of non-Jewish communities, the

ambiguity of the declaration fueled long-term disputes.

- **The San Remo Resolution (1920):** This placed Palestine under British Mandate with the objective of implementing the Balfour Declaration, effectively internationalizing the issue and setting the stage for conflicting interpretations of sovereignty.
- **The Peel Commission Report (1937):** An early attempt by the British to propose partitioning Palestine into separate Jewish and Arab states, which was rejected by Arab leaders and only partially accepted by Zionist representatives.
- **The United Nations Partition Plan (Resolution 181, 1947):** Recommended dividing Palestine into independent Arab and Jewish states, with Jerusalem as an international zone. This plan was accepted by Jewish leaders but rejected by Arab states, leading to the 1948 Arab-Israeli War.
- **The Armistice Agreements (1949):** These agreements ended the 1948 war, defining the boundaries of Israel and leaving the West Bank and Gaza under Jordanian and Egyptian control, respectively. The agreements did not resolve core disputes, leading to further conflicts.
- **The Oslo Accords (1993 and 1995):** Marked a significant attempt at peace, these agreements established the Palestinian Authority and envisioned a two-state solution. Despite initial optimism, the accords have failed to produce lasting peace.

The Evolution of Palestinian National Identity

Palestinian identity has been deeply influenced by the conflict and the shifting political landscape. Initially part of a broader Arab nationalist movement, Palestinian nationalism emerged distinctly in reaction to Zionism and the realities of displacement.

The creation of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) in 1964 marked a formal political articulation of Palestinian national aspirations. The PLO's charter and subsequent documents emphasized the right to self-determination and resistance against Israeli occupation.

The impact of key documents such as the Palestinian National Charter and the more recent Palestinian Basic Law reflects ongoing efforts to establish governance structures amid occupation and conflict. These texts highlight the evolving political strategies and ideological positions within Palestinian society.

International Law and Resolutions

International law plays a crucial role in the conflict, framing debates over territory, refugees, and sovereignty.

- **UN Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338:** These call for Israeli withdrawal from territories occupied in the 1967 Six-Day War and the recognition of all states' right to live in peace. They form the basis of many peace negotiations.
- **The Geneva Conventions:** Particularly the Fourth Geneva Convention, which relates to the protection of civilians under occupation, is frequently cited in discussions about Israeli settlements and military actions in Palestinian territories.
- **International Court of Justice Advisory Opinions:** Opinions on the legality of the Israeli West Bank barrier have added legal dimensions to the dispute, influencing international opinion and diplomatic efforts.

Comparative Analysis of Peace Efforts

Over decades, multiple peace initiatives have attempted to resolve the conflict, each influenced by the historical documents and political realities of their time.

The Camp David Accords (1978)

Although primarily between Egypt and Israel, these accords affected Palestinian dynamics by marginalizing Palestinian representation and focusing on bilateral relations. The accords' framework laid groundwork for later negotiations but also highlighted the complexity of including Palestinian voices.

The Oslo Process

The Oslo Accords represented a breakthrough by facilitating direct negotiations and mutual recognition between Israel and the PLO. However, the lack of clarity on critical issues such as settlements, Jerusalem, and refugees led to persistent stalemates.

The Roadmap for Peace and Beyond

Proposed by the Quartet (the US, EU, UN, and Russia), the Roadmap outlined phased steps toward a two-state solution. Despite international backing, implementation faltered amid violence and political shifts on both sides.

Implications of Documented History on Current Issues

The legacy of historical documents continues to influence contemporary debates about borders, refugees, and sovereignty. For example, the right of return for Palestinian refugees remains anchored in UN General Assembly Resolution 194 (1948), while Israeli security concerns often invoke documents emphasizing self-defense and sovereignty.

Moreover, the interpretation and recognition of these documents vary widely. Israeli perspectives often stress historical and biblical claims alongside legal mandates, whereas Palestinian viewpoints highlight colonial imposition and displacement.

Challenges in Documentation and Narrative

One of the fundamental challenges in the conflict is reconciling competing historical narratives. Documents, while factual, are often selectively interpreted to support divergent claims. The asymmetric power dynamics also affect which narratives gain prominence in international forums.

In journalism and academic research, critically analyzing primary sources and cross-referencing with eyewitness accounts is vital to maintain objectivity. This approach ensures a more nuanced understanding of how documents shape perceptions and policies.

The Role of International Community and Media

International actors have frequently invoked key documents to justify interventions or peace proposals. The United Nations remains a central platform where these documents are debated and resolutions passed. However, enforcement mechanisms are limited, underscoring the complexity of translating legal mandates into political realities.

Media coverage of the Arab-Israeli conflict is heavily influenced by historical documents and their interpretations. The framing of events often reflects underlying narratives shaped by these documents, affecting public opinion and diplomatic engagement worldwide.

In essence, the history of Palestine and the Arab-Israeli conflict, as revealed through critical documents, presents a mosaic of legal, political, and human dimensions. While the documents provide a framework for understanding and negotiating the conflict, the lived realities and aspirations of the peoples involved continue to evolve beyond the texts.

Palestine And The Arab Israeli Conflict A History With Documents

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict Charles D. Smith, 2020-08-18 Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict provides a comprehensive, balanced, and accessible narrative of a complex historical topic. The narrative is supported by more than 40 primary documents that highlight perspectives from all sides of the struggle. Throughout the book, the author examines how underlying issues, group motives, religious and cross-cultural clashes, diplomacy and imperialism, and the arrival of the modern era shaped this volatile region. Maps, photographs, chronologies, public opinion polls, and discussion questions help facilitate student understanding. A fully updated final chapter makes this the most current history of the topic.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: A Guide to Documents on the Arab-Palestinian/Israeli Conflict M. Cherif Bassiouni, Shlomo Ben Ami, 2009 A Guide to Documents on the Arab-Palestinian/Israeli Conflicts: 1897-2008, is a comprehensive non-partisan compilation designed to provide relevant legal and historical source material pertaining to this conflict. Each document is summarized for the reader's benefit. The compilation contains all United Nations Resolutions and Reports, Treaties and Agreements, as well as historic documents that are difficult to obtain. To put the conflict into perspective, a chronology of events is provided, followed by an objective analysis of the historical background, including discussion of the various phases of the conflict, strategic considerations, and an analysis of the prospects for peace. The 690 documents summarized with official citations are the most extensive compilation covering the period from 1897 through 2008, including some key texts on Jerusalem dating back to earlier times. The documents are organized according to the conflict's major topic areas with introductory notes for each part and section. M. Cherif Bassiouni and Shlomo Ben Ami have had a long history of involvement in the peace process. Their combined expertise and personal experiences add a unique dimension to this book that will provide anyone interested in the conflict with a distinct easy-to-use comprehensive compilation of relevant documents.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict Charles D. Smith, 1996 Covers the history of Palestine before Israeli independence in 1948 and the breakthrough Arab-Israeli Accord of 1993 and its aftermath.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Islam: Vom Mogulreich zum arabisch-israelischen Konflikt Willem Brownstok, Das Mogul-Reich war ein frühneuzeitliches Reich in Südasien. Etwa zwei Jahrhunderte lang erstreckte sich das Reich vom äußersten Rand des Indusbeckens im Westen, von Nordafghanistan im Nordwesten und von Kaschmir im Norden bis zu den Hochländern des heutigen Assam und Bangladesch im Osten und den Hochländern von das Deccan-Plateau in Südindien. Der arabisch-israelische Konflikt bezieht sich auf die politischen Spannungen, militärischen Konflikte und Auseinandersetzungen zwischen arabischen Ländern und Israel, die im 20. Jahrhundert ihren Höhepunkt erreichten. Die Wurzeln des arabisch-israelischen Konflikts werden auf den Aufstieg des Zionismus und des arabischen Nationalismus gegen Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts zurückgeführt, obwohl die beiden nationalen Bewegungen erst in den 1920er Jahren aufeinander gestoßen waren. Ein Teil des Streits ergab sich aus den widersprüchlichen Ansprüchen auf das Land. Das vom jüdischen Volk als seine angestammte Heimat angesehene Territorium wird von der panarabischen Bewegung gleichzeitig als historisch und gegenwärtig den arabischen Palästinensern zugehörig und im panislamischen Kontext als muslimisches Land angesehen.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Documents on the Arab-Israeli Conflict M. Cherif Bassiouni, 2023-04-17 This comprehensive compilation of some 595 documents on the Arab-Israeli conflict and a variety of related issues includes all the materials the researcher, analyst, and student of this conflict and region needs in a single text, from the years

1897 to 2003. Documents are listed in chronological order because many documents refer to more than one subject. They are, however, identified in the introduction according to subject matter. When different aspects recurred in a number of UN resolutions, only the main document is included, while others are referred to. The compilation is not only about Palestinian issues. It includes all relevant documents between Arab states and Israel, from the armistice agreements (1949), to the peace treaties with Egypt (1979) and Jordan (1994), as well as their protocols and other documents that derive from these treaties. The subject-matter content is as varied as the legal and political issues presented by this conflict. It includes geographical boundaries, refugees, water rights, regional security, elimination of weapons of mass destruction, and, of course, human rights and peace. Published under the Transnational Publishers imprint. The print edition is available as a set of two volumes (9781571052902).

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Access to History for the IB Diploma: The Arab-Israeli conflict 1945-79 Michael Scott-Baumann, 2013-02-01 Ensure your students have access to the authoritative, in-depth and accessible content of this series for the IB History Diploma. This series for the IB History Diploma has taken the clarity, accessibility, reliability and in-depth analysis of our best-selling Access to History series and tailor-made it to better fit the IB learner's needs. Each title in the series provides depth of content, focussed on specific topics in the IB History guide, and examination guidance on different exam-style questions - helping students develop a good knowledge and understanding of the topic alongside the skills they need to do well. Ensures students gain a good understanding of the IB History topic through an engaging, in-depth, reliable and up-to-date narrative - presented in an accessible way. Helps students to understand historical issues and examine the evidence, through providing a wealth of relevant sources and analysis of the historiography surrounding key debates. Gives students guidance on answering exam-style questions with model answers and practice questions

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: The Israel-Palestine Conflict James L. Gelvin, 2005-08 The conflict between Israelis and their forebears, on the one hand, and Palestinians and theirs, on the other, has lasted over a century and generated more than its share of commentaries and histories. James L. Gelvin's new account of that conflict offers a compelling, accessible and up-to-the-moment introduction for students and general readers. Beginning in the mid-nineteenth century, when the inhabitants of Ottoman Palestine and the Jews of Eastern Europe began to conceive of themselves as members of national communities, the book traces the evolution and interaction of these communities from their first encounters, through to the present, as well as exploring the external pressures and internal logic that has propelled their conflict. The book, which places events in Palestine within the framework of global history, skilfully interweaves biographical sketches, eyewitness accounts, poetry, fiction and official documentation into its narrative, and includes photographs, maps and an abundance of supplementary material.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Arab-Israeli Conflict Priscilla Roberts, 2014-07-15 Truly an essential reference for today's world, this detailed introduction to the origins, events, and impact of the adversarial relationship between Arabs and Israelis illuminates the complexities and the consequences of this long-lasting conflict. The Arab-Israeli conflict remains one of the most contentious in modern history, one with repercussions that reach far beyond the Middle East. This volume describes and explains the most important countries, people, events, and organizations that play or have played a part in the conflict. Chronological coverage begins with the Israeli War of Independence in 1948 and extends through the 2010s. A one-stop reference, the guide offers a comprehensive overview essay, as well as perspective essays by leading scholars who explore such widely debated issues as the United States' support for Israel and historic rights to Palestine. Important primary source documents, such as the UN Resolution on the Partition of Palestine and the Camp David Accords, are included and put into context. Further insight into drivers of war and peace in the Middle East are provided through biographies of major political leaders like Menachem Begin, Golda Meir, Yasser Arafat, Benjamin Netanyahu, and Anwar Sadat.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: *The Encyclopedia of the Arab-Israeli Conflict* Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2008-05-12 This exhaustive work offers readers at multiple levels key insights into the military, political, social, cultural, and religious origins of the Arab-Israeli conflict. The Encyclopedia of the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A Political, Social, and Military History is the first comprehensive general reference encompassing all aspects of the contentious Arab-Israeli relationship from biblical times to the present, with an emphasis on the era beginning with World War I. The Encyclopedia of the Arab-Israeli Conflict goes beyond simply recapping military engagements. In four volumes, with more than 750 alphabetically organized entries, plus a separate documents volume, it provides a wide-ranging introduction to the distinct yet inextricably linked Arab and Israeli worlds and worldviews, exploring all aspects of the conflict. The objective analysis will help readers understand the dramatic events that have impacted the entire world, from the founding of modern Israel to the building of the Suez Canal; from the Six-Day War to the Camp David Accords; from the assassinations of Anwar Sadat and Yitzhak Rabin to the rise and fall of Yasser Arafat, the 2006 Palestinian elections, and the Israeli-Hezbollah War in Lebanon.

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palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: *Textbooks on Israel-Palestine* Seyed Hadi Borhani, 2022-01-27 How is the Israel/Palestine question narrated in Western academia? What ideas dominate the key textbooks on the subject and what is presented as 'truth'? This book answers these critical questions. It is widely known that Western support of Israel played a vital role in the realization of Zionist objectives in Palestine. But academic support of Israel in the West has been a neglected issue, with Western academic knowledge being regarded as impartial and objective. This book reveals that this understanding of Western academic knowledge is wrong when it comes to the Israel/Palestine question. Rather, knowledge has been biased, misleading, and dogmatic and Western college students are subscribing to 'factual histories' based on theories at best, if not fiction. The book is the first empirical investigation able to document this partial reporting of history. Seyed Hadi Borhani examines the most popular college-level textbooks used to teach the history of the Israel/Palestine in Western universities, combining 'textbook analysis' (to determine how the dominant academic texts report the question) and a 'context analysis' (to identify who 'manufactures' the dominant knowledge). The book provides a historical map of how the Israel-Palestine conflict is understood in the West. The book can be used as a critique for students and professors to use alongside textbooks and is a vital and much-needed intervention into the state of affairs in Western academia.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: *Arabs and Israelis* Abdel Monem Said Aly, Shai Feldman, Khalil Shikaki, 2022-08-04 Lasting over 120 years, the Arab-Israeli conflict involves divergent narratives about history, national identities, land ownership, injustices and victimhood. Domestic forces and actors as well as international and regional dynamics have ensured the conflict's durability. A distinguished team of authors comprising an Israeli, a Palestinian and an Egyptian present a broader Arab perspective in this innovative textbook that offers a balanced and nuanced introduction to a highly contentious subject. Providing an overview of key developments in the history of the conflict, it explores attempts at resolution, before going on to portray the perspectives of the important parties. It places the events of the conflict within a regional and international context, providing an invaluable insight into the opposing narratives behind the conflict. The much-anticipated second edition of *Arabs and Israelis* includes: - Up-to-date coverage of key developments since the Arab Awakening, including the shifting pattern in relations from Obama to Trump, the Abraham Accords, the fall of Netanyahu and the resurgence of the war in early 2021. - Brand new 'Key Developments', 'Key Documents' and 'Key Figures' feature boxes to help students zoom in on landmark events, policies and actors throughout history. - Detailed full colour maps, timelines and photos to visually complement the text. - A rich companion website including interactive timelines and maps, discussion questions, chapter summaries and more. A

comprehensive and engaging account of the Arab-Israeli conflict, it is the ideal companion for students at undergraduate and postgraduate level taking History, Politics and Middle Eastern Studies degrees.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1994

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Understanding Israel/Palestine Eve Spangler, 2015-06-28 The Israeli-Palestinian conflict is the longest, ongoing hot-and-cold war of the 20th and 21st centuries. It has produced more refugees than any current conflict, generating fully one quarter of all refugees worldwide. Everyone knows that the Palestinian-Israeli conflict is important itself, and is also fueling tensions throughout the Middle East. Yet most people shy away from this conflict, claiming it is "just too complicated" to understand. This book is written for people who want a point of entry into the conversation. It offers both a historic and analytic framework. Readers, whether acting as students, parishioners, neighbors, voters, or dinner guests will find in these pages an analysis of the most commonly heard Israeli positions, and a succinct account of the Palestinian voices we seldom hear. I argue that human rights standards have never been used as the basis on which the Israeli-Palestinian conflict should be resolved and that only these standards can produce a just and sustainable resolution. This book will be useful for classes in Middle East studies, peace and conflict studies, Middle East history, sociology of race, and political science. It can be helpful for church groups, labor groups, or other grass roots organizations committed to social justice, and for all readers who wish to be informed about this important topic. "Professor Spangler's ... quest for historical and political understanding takes us on a brave and intimate journey into the consequences of Jewish privilege and Jewish victimhood, the agendas of imperial superpowers, and the Palestinian struggle for self-determination." Alice Rothchild, MD, author of *Broken Promises, Broken Dreams: Stories of Jewish and Palestinian Trauma and Resilience*, and producer and director of documentary film, *Voices Across the Divide* "[A] sharp, poignant, well-documented dossier [that] provides readers with all the most-needed facts to grasp the conflict and get involved." - Sam Bahour, co-editor of *Homeland: Oral Histories of Palestine and Palestinians* and business development consultant and activist based in Palestine "[T]his one is exceptional! It recounts a historical tale; it provides theoretical underpinnings; it does comparative work; it examines all the details and aspects of ongoing debates; and it brings all to life with real-life stories ... the wonder of this book is its insistence on hope - not a naïve, idealistic hope, but one accompanied by a tool-box for concrete action that might right the wrongs of this tragic tale." Anat Biletzki, Professor of Philosophy, Tel Aviv University and Albert Schweitzer Professor of Philosophy, Quinnipiac University; Chairperson of B'Tselem, 2001-2006 Eve Spangler is a sociologist and a human and civil rights activist. For the last decade, her work has focused on the Israel/Palestine conflict; she argues that human rights are the neglected standards that could lead to a just and sustainable solution.

palestine and the arab israeli conflict a history with documents: Negotiating Arab-Israeli Peace Laura Zittrain Eisenberg, Neil Caplan, 2025-04-22 Fifteen years since the publication of its second edition, this foundational text in the history of Arab-Israeli peacemaking endeavors has been updated to include developments from the past twenty-five years. Thoroughly revised and expanded, the third edition of *Negotiating Arab-Israeli Peace* examines the history of recurrent efforts to resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict since the 1970s and identifies a pattern of negative negotiating behaviors that repeatedly derail peacemaking efforts. In addition to updating all of the book's existing chapters with post-2010 sources and developments, authors Eisenberg and Caplan have added new chapters on the Arab Peace Initiative, the Annapolis Conference, the Kerry mission, and the Abraham Accords, as well as a conclusion that questions several core notions regarding the nature of the conflict, the possibility of its resolution, Arab-Israeli normalization, and the viability of the two-state solution. An epilogue extends the book's framework into present-day crises in the region, specifically Hamas's 7 October 2023 attack on Israel and Israel's war against Hamas in Gaza. A companion website comprises nine appendices, among them 145 primary source documents,

expanded notes, links to websites for maps, data and analysis, peace activities, and additional visual and documentary sources. Also online is a robust instructor's guide offering supplementary resources and ideas for assignments, research and classroom exercises, all of which draw upon and complement the themes running throughout the text. By measuring contemporary diplomatic episodes against the historical pattern of counterproductive negotiating habits, *Negotiating Arab-Israeli Peace* makes possible a coherent comparison of some eighty years of Arab-Israeli negotiations and offers readers a framework with which to assess the relative strengths and weaknesses of peace-making attempts—past, present, and future.

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possibly involved in prosecutions regarding Palestine or other similar situations before the ICC. Seada Hussein Adem obtained a PhD from Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany, an LLM from the University of the Western Cape, South Africa, and an LLB from Haramaya University, Ethiopia./div

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