facebook stock split history

Facebook Stock Split History: Unpacking the Evolution of Meta’s Shares

facebook stock split history offers a fascinating glimpse into how one of the world’s largest social media companies has navigated its public market journey. From its IPO days to the recent corporate rebranding as Meta Platforms, Inc., the stock split decisions reflect strategic moves to enhance liquidity, attract new investors, and align the company’s share structure with its evolving business model. Understanding this history not only sheds light on Meta’s financial strategies but also provides insights into how stock splits can influence investor perception and market dynamics.

The Early Days: Facebook’s IPO and Initial Share Structure

When Facebook went public on May 18, 2012, it was one of the most anticipated tech IPOs in history. Priced at $38 per share, the company raised $16 billion, instantly becoming a heavyweight on the NASDAQ. However, from the outset, Facebook’s share structure was unique and somewhat complex, featuring dual-class shares designed to preserve founder Mark Zuckerberg’s control.

Dual-Class Shares and Control

Facebook issued Class A common stock to the public, which carried one vote per share. Meanwhile, Zuckerberg and select insiders held Class B shares, each with 10 votes. This setup meant that despite owning a minority of total shares, Zuckerberg maintained majority voting power. This structure has influenced stock liquidity and trading patterns but also played a role in the company’s approach to stock splits.

Facebook Stock Split History: The 2016 Stock Split

Unlike many tech giants, Facebook did not immediately pursue stock splits after its IPO. The company’s first and only stock split occurred on August 24, 2016, when it executed a 2-for-1 stock split. This event doubled the number of shares outstanding and halved the trading price, making the stock more accessible to a broader range of investors.

Why Did Facebook Split Its Stock in 2016?

Stock splits often aim to improve a stock’s marketability by lowering its price per share, making it more attractive to retail investors who might be deterred by higher prices. For Facebook, the 2016 split was a strategic decision to encourage wider ownership and enhance liquidity without diluting control, thanks to the dual-class stock structure remaining intact.

Impact on Investors

For investors, the 2-for-1 split meant that for every share they owned before the split, they now had two, each priced at half the previous value. Importantly, the overall value of their holdings remained the same. This move helped keep Facebook's shares within a psychologically appealing price range and supported trading volume growth.

Meta's Rebranding and Its Effect on Stock Structure

In late 2021, Facebook, Inc. rebranded as Meta Platforms, signaling a strategic pivot towards building the metaverse. While this rebranding did not immediately trigger any stock splits, it brought renewed attention to Meta's stock and its valuation.

Stock Price Movement Post-Rebranding

Following the announcement, Meta's stock price experienced volatility, influenced by changing market sentiments around the metaverse vision and broader tech sector trends. Investors speculated about possible future stock splits to manage share price and accessibility, but as of mid-2024, no additional splits have been announced.

Understanding Stock Splits Beyond Facebook

To appreciate Facebook's approach to stock splits, it helps to understand why companies choose to split their shares in the first place.

What Is a Stock Split and Why Do Companies Do It?

A stock split increases the number of shares outstanding by issuing more shares to current shareholders, while proportionally reducing the share price. The company's overall market capitalization remains unchanged. Common reasons for stock splits include:

- **Improving Liquidity:** Lower share prices often encourage more trading activity.

- **Attracting Retail Investors:** Affordable share prices can make stocks accessible to a wider investor base.
- **Market Psychology:** Shares trading at extremely high prices can deter investors; splits can reset perceptions.

Stock Splits vs. Reverse Splits

While stock splits increase the number of shares, reverse splits reduce them to boost the share price. Facebook has never pursued a reverse split, reflecting its generally strong market position and investor demand.

How Facebook’s Stock Split History Compares with Other Tech Giants

Facebook’s conservative approach to stock splits contrasts with some other tech behemoths. For example, Apple and Tesla have conducted multiple stock splits over the years to keep their shares affordable and foster retail investor enthusiasm.

Comparative Insights

- **Apple:** Known for several splits, including a recent 4-for-1 split in 2020, Apple’s splits have helped maintain high liquidity and broad retail investor participation.
- **Tesla:** Tesla executed splits in 2020 and 2022, both designed to make its rapidly appreciating shares more accessible.
- **Google (Alphabet):** Alphabet initially avoided stock splits but introduced a 20-for-1 split in 2022 to make shares more affordable and improve liquidity.

Facebook’s only stock split in 2016 reflects its confidence in the stock’s accessibility and investor base, combined with its desire to maintain founder control.

Investor Tips Regarding Facebook Stock and Splits

For those interested in investing in Meta (formerly Facebook), understanding the stock’s split history can inform smarter investment decisions.

Considerations for Potential Investors

- **Price Accessibility:** The 2016 split improved accessibility, but Meta's shares have still traded at relatively high prices compared to some peers.
- **Voting Power:** The dual-class share structure means not all shares have equal voting rights, which is essential for governance-conscious investors.
- **Market Volatility:** Meta's evolving business focus, especially on the metaverse, can lead to stock price swings, so investors should weigh risk tolerance.
- **Future Splits:** While no new splits have been announced, investors should watch for potential future splits as the company seeks to balance share price and market demand.

Conclusion: The Role of Stock Splits in Meta's Growth Story

Facebook's stock split history may be brief compared to other tech giants, but it carries significant meaning. The 2016 split was a pivotal moment that helped shape the company's market presence while preserving founder control. As Meta continues to evolve, the stock split strategy remains a key tool that could be employed to optimize shareholder engagement and market liquidity. Understanding these dynamics enriches one's perspective on Meta's stock performance and its place within the broader tech landscape.

Frequently Asked Questions

When did Facebook (Meta) have its first stock split?

As of 2024, Facebook (Meta Platforms, Inc.) has never performed a stock split since its IPO in 2012.

Has Facebook (Meta) announced any plans for a stock split?

There have been no official announcements regarding any upcoming stock splits for Facebook (Meta) as of mid-2024.

Why hasn't Facebook (Meta) split its stock historically?

Facebook (Meta) has maintained a relatively high stock price and has focused on other financial strategies such as share buybacks instead of performing stock splits.

How does Facebook's (Meta) stock price compare to companies that have done stock splits?

Facebook's stock price has remained relatively high compared to some tech companies that have done splits to lower their per-share price and increase liquidity.

What impact would a stock split have on Facebook's (Meta) shares?

A stock split would increase the number of shares outstanding while proportionally decreasing the price per share, making it more accessible to retail investors without changing the company's overall market capitalization.

Additional Resources

Facebook Stock Split History: An In-Depth Review of Meta’s Approach to Share Structure

facebook stock split history reveals a distinctive approach compared to many other tech giants in the market. Since its high-profile IPO in 2012, Facebook—now rebranded as Meta Platforms, Inc.—has taken a measured stance on stock splits, reflecting its strategic focus on long-term shareholder value and control. Understanding this history provides valuable insight into the company’s governance philosophy, stock performance, and investor relations strategy.

The Context and Significance of Facebook’s Stock Split History

Stock splits are a common corporate action used by companies to adjust the trading price of their shares. By increasing the number of shares outstanding while reducing the price per share proportionally, stock splits can enhance liquidity and make shares more accessible to a broader range of investors. However, not all companies pursue this strategy aggressively or frequently.

In the case of Facebook, the company’s stock split history is notably sparse. Unlike tech counterparts such as Apple or Tesla, which have executed multiple splits to keep share prices within an attractive trading range, Facebook has traditionally maintained a higher share price without resorting to splits. This approach aligns with its dual-class share structure, designed to preserve founder control and minimize dilution.

Facebook’s IPO and Initial Trading Price

Facebook went public on May 18, 2012, with an initial offering price of $38 per share. This IPO price was considered relatively high for a technology company at the time, reflecting significant investor enthusiasm based on the company’s rapid user growth and advertising revenue potential. Despite a rocky start marked by early trading volatility and technical glitches, Facebook’s stock price steadily appreciated over the following years.

Notably, Facebook did not conduct any stock splits throughout the early years post-IPO, even as its stock price climbed well past $100 per share within a few years. This decision to maintain a single-class stock structure without splits was consistent with Mark Zuckerberg’s vision of retaining control over the company’s strategic direction.

Meta’s Unique Share Structure and Its Impact on Stock Splits

One of the defining features of Facebook’s stock history is its dual-class share system, which includes Class A and Class B shares. Class A shares are publicly traded and carry one vote per share, whereas Class B shares, primarily held by Zuckerberg and insiders, carry ten votes per share. This structure effectively consolidates voting power with the founders.

How Dual-Class Shares Influence Stock Split Decisions

The dual-class system complicates the mechanics and rationale behind stock splits. A traditional stock split impacts the number of shares outstanding and the price per share, but with two classes carrying different voting rights, splitting the stock would require careful adjustments to maintain the intended voting balance.

This structural complexity has likely contributed to the company’s cautious approach to stock splits. Maintaining control over corporate governance has been a priority for Meta, and any action that could dilute voting power or create confusion among shareholders might be avoided.

Meta’s First Stock Split: The 2022 Multi-for-One Split

After years of foregoing stock splits, Meta finally executed its first-ever stock split on August 25, 2022. The company announced a 20-for-1 stock split, which was effective on the day after its annual shareholder meeting.

Details and Impact of the 2022 Stock Split

- **Split Ratio:** 20-for-1
- **Pre-Split Price:** Approximately $1,600 per share
- **Post-Split Price:** Roughly $80 per share
- **Shares Outstanding:** Increased twentyfold, proportionally diluting price but not market capitalization

This significant split was designed to make Meta shares more affordable for retail investors. Prior to the split, the high share price posed a barrier to entry for many individual investors, limiting liquidity and trading volume. By lowering the per-share price, Meta aimed to broaden its shareholder base and enhance market participation.

Importantly, the stock split did not affect the company's equity valuation or Zuckerberg's voting control due to the proportional increase in shares across both classes.

Comparative Analysis: Facebook vs. Other Tech Giants' Stock Splits

When evaluated against other major technology companies, Facebook's stock split history is conservative but deliberate. Consider the following examples:

- **Apple Inc.:** Apple has conducted multiple stock splits, including a 4-for-1 split in 2020, to keep its share price accessible to everyday investors, fostering liquidity and market interest.
- **Tesla, Inc.:** Tesla completed a 5-for-1 stock split in 2020, similarly aiming to democratize ownership amid skyrocketing share prices.
- **Alphabet Inc. (Google):** Alphabet executed a 20-for-1 stock split in 2022, paralleling Meta's move, signaling a trend among large-cap tech stocks toward more affordable share prices.

Facebook's late adoption of a stock split contrasts with Apple's and Tesla's earlier and more frequent splits, illustrating a different strategic emphasis. Meta prioritized maintaining a high share price and founder control until market conditions and investor demographics warranted reconsideration.

Pros and Cons of Facebook's Stock Split Strategy

- **Pros:**

  - Preserved founder control through dual-class structure without dilution.
  - Maintained an image of exclusivity and value through a high per-share price.
  - Avoided the administrative and regulatory complexities associated with frequent splits.

- **Cons:**
  - Limited accessibility for retail investors during the years prior to the split.
  - Lower trading liquidity compared to companies with more affordable share prices.
  - Potential missed opportunities to expand the shareholder base earlier.

Investor Implications and Market Reception

Meta’s decision to conduct a stock split in 2022 was met with a generally positive reception from the market. Retail investors welcomed the lower share price, which allowed for smaller investment amounts and easier portfolio diversification. Analysts also viewed the split as a sign that Meta was aligning with broader market trends favoring increased retail participation.

However, some investors remained cautious, mindful that the stock split does not directly impact the company’s fundamentals or valuation. The move was largely symbolic, intended to enhance marketability rather than signal changes in growth prospects or profitability.

Future Outlook on Meta’s Stock Splitting

Given the recent 20-for-1 split, it is plausible that Meta will adopt a more flexible stance regarding future stock splits. As the company continues to evolve its businesses—spanning social media, virtual reality, and metaverse technologies—enhancing liquidity and accessibility could become increasingly important.

At the same time, the dual-class share structure will likely remain a stabilizing factor, limiting the frequency and nature of any future splits to preserve founder influence. Investors should monitor Meta’s filings and shareholder communications for potential updates on stock structure and corporate governance.

In tracing the facebook stock split history, it becomes evident that Meta’s approach reflects a careful balance between maintaining control and adapting to market dynamics. Its recent stock split marks a significant shift, opening the door to broader investor engagement while safeguarding the company’s strategic interests. This nuanced stance continues to shape how Meta navigates its place in the competitive tech landscape and capital markets.

Facebook Stock Split History

facebook stock split history: Financial Innovation and Value Creation Martin Užík, Christian Schmitz, Sebastian Block, 2023-03-10 This contributed volume provides academic insights into the digital financial world. It illustrates the state-of-the-art research on financial technology and innovation with special focus on the impact in society. Technologies are not only door openers for the digital world, but they are also key drivers of change. These key drivers of digitalization, accelerating the pace, are literally forcing individuals to adapt. The authors discuss these dynamics and reflect on society’s adaptability. The first part of the book focuses on cryptocurrencies as disruptive technology. It discusses the status quo, future trends and legal frameworks for virtual money. The second part of the book sheds light on value creation in a digitalized world. The authors discuss digital platforms and economic networks and the impact of digital dominance.

facebook stock split history: The Little Book of Venture Capital Investing Louis C. Gerken, 2014-01-13 A little book full of enormous value for novices and seasoned venture capitalists alike After having been thrown for a loop by the bursting of the tech bubble more than a decade ago, the venture capital industry suddenly has come roaring back to life over the past two years. In 2011 alone, more than $7.5 billion in venture capital was invested—representing more than a 19% increase over the previous year—in more than 966 companies. A majority of these companies reside in the life sciences, Internet, and alternative energy sectors. In today's weak job market, VC is more important than ever, since financing new tech, alternative energy, media, and other small to mid-sized companies is vital to creating new jobs. Written by Lou Gerken, a noted international authority on venture capital and alternative investments, this book tells you everything you need to know about the venture capital industry's important role in enhancing economic growth and employment. It is also the perfect go to primer on making venture capital investments to enhance portfolio returns. Highly accessible explanations of the ins and outs of venture capital for would-be investors and experienced VCs Highlights the historical VC track record, and offers expert advice and guidance on venture capital exposure, investment options, sourcing opportunities and due diligence Provides proven strategies for successful investment selection, timing, monitoring, and exiting for optimum returns Features endorsements from luminaries of the VC world, including Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers co-founder Frank Caulfield, and Dr. Art Laffer, among others

facebook stock split history: Cherished Fortune Andrew Allentuck, Benoit Poliquin, 2018-12-15 How new investors can start using a small-business mindset to maximize their wealth. An early start in investing can be a huge advantage, but investors must quickly learn to make the most of opportunities. Thinking like a small-business owner can yield great benefits to investors’ portfolios. Running a small business means selling goods you know inside and out to customers you know equally well: what they like, what they buy, what they reject. Using a similar mindset, novice investors can manage their portfolios by understanding what works, controlling risk, and building knowledge. It’s about knowing the details of what is in their portfolio and how each stock, and the company behind it, operates. Columnist Andrew Allentuck and financial planner Benoit Poliquin give new investors a much-needed introduction to the critical skills that will maximize their investments’ values over their lifetimes.

facebook stock split history: *Best Life* , 2008-04 Best Life magazine empowers men to continually improve their physical, emotional and financial well-being to better enjoy the most rewarding years of their life.

facebook stock split history: Schibsted Ole J. Mjøs, 2025-05-29 This is the first book of its kind to examine Schibsted, one of the largest traditional media and newspaper companies in the Nordic region, which is today considered a regional and international digital media pioneer. The book examines the rise and role of Schibsted - an early mover and proactive media company in terms of technology adoption, digitization, and online expansion - in its home region, along with its major international ventures. The book focuses on its position in the Nordic digital media landscape, one of the world’s most digitally mature media markets and most digitally networked region, which is today influenced by fierce competition from expanding global internet giants and platform infrastructure. Drawing on a wealth of sources, including original interviews with senior Schibsted executives, which allow unprecedented insight into the company, the book also details its digital expansion internationally, and particularly its pioneering role as originator of the world’s largest online classified advertising company. This book will be of interest to students and scholars of global media and communication studies, particularly those specializing in international communication and media industries in a global context.

facebook stock split history: *When the World was Black Part Two* Supreme understanding, 2013-02-02 When the World Was Black: The Untold History of the World’s First Civilizations (Volume Two of The Science of Self series) has been published in TWO parts. Why two? Because there are far too many stories that remain untold. We had over 200,000 years of Black history to tell – from the southern tip of Chile to the northernmost isles of Europe – and you can’t do that justice in a 300-page book. So there are two parts, each consisting of 360 pages of groundbreaking history, digging deep into the story of all the world’s original people. Part One covers the Black origins of all the world’s oldest cultures and societies, spanning more than 200,000 years of human history. Part Two tells the stories of the Black men and women who introduced urban civilization to the world over the last 20,000 years, up to the time of European contact. Each part has over 100 helpful maps, graphs, and photos, an 8-page full-color insert in the center, and over 300 footnotes and references for further research. “In this book, you’ll learn about the history of Black people. I don’t mean the history you learned in school, which most likely began with slavery and ended with the Civil Rights Movement. I’m talking about Black history BEFORE that. Long before that. In this book, we’ll cover over 200,000 years of Black history. For many of us, that sounds strange. We can’t even imagine what the Black past was like before the slave trade, much less imagine that such a history goes back 200,000 years or more.” “Part Two covers history from 20,000 years ago to the point of European contact. This is the time that prehistoric cultures grew into ancient urban civilizations, a transition known to historians as the “Neolithic Revolution.”

facebook stock split history: Rentier Capitalism Brett Christophers, 2020-11-17 In this landmark book, the author of The New Enclosure provides a forensic examination and sweeping critique of early-twenty-first-century capitalism. Brett Christophers styles this as 'rentier capitalism', in which ownership of key types of scarce assets - such as land, intellectual property, natural resources, or digital platforms - is all-important and dominated by a few unfathomably wealthy companies and individuals: rentiers. If a small elite owns today's economy, everybody else foots the bill. Nowhere is this divergence starker, Christophers shows, than in the United Kingdom, where the prototypical ills of rentier capitalism - vast inequalities combined with entrenched economic stagnation - are on full display and have led the country inexorably to the precipice of Brexit. With profound lessons for other countries subject to rentier dominance, Christophers' examination of the UK case is indispensable to those wanting not just to understand this insidious economic phenomenon but to overcome it. Frequently invoked but never previously analysed and illuminated in all its depth and variety, rentier capitalism is here laid bare for the first time.

facebook stock split history: Buffett's Tips John M. Longo, Tyler J. Longo, 2025-10-06 What if you could learn financial literacy from Warren Buffett himself? Finance is a language like any other: the more fluently you speak it, the further—and more comfortably—you travel. And if you want to improve your financial literacy, what better teacher could you have than Warren Buffett? Often described as the greatest investor of all time, Warren Buffett started his investment firm with$100 in the late 1950s and went on to become the billionaire and sage we know today. Along the way he's reaped huge profits for fellow investors in Berkshire Hathaway and remains one of the most sought-after and closely watched figures in the business world. So how did he do it? In Buffett's Tips, award-winning professor and professional investor John M. Longo demonstrates just how by translating decades of Buffett's writings and media appearances into a 100 straightforward tips and strategies anyone can follow for enhanced financial literacy and independence, including: Essential concepts like the time value of money and compound interest Basic financial instruments, such as savings and checking accounts and certificates of deposit Approaches to valuing stock, including discounted cash flow and relative valuation How to build a portfolio in accordance with Buffett's two golden rules Whether you want to grow your personal finances, develop your business acumen, or improve softer career skills such as emotional intelligence, there's no one better to learn from than the most famous investor in the world—and no better way to do that than having a copy of Buffett's Tips close at hand.

facebook stock split history: *Celeb 2.0* Kelli S. Burns, 2009-10-22 This volume looks at how the new capabilities of Web 2.0 are changing the worlds of celebrity fandom and gossip. With Ashton Kutcher's record-breaking tweeting more famous than his films, and Perez Hilton actually getting more attention than Paris, the actress often covered in his blog, the worlds of celebrity celebration and online social networking are pushing the public's crush on the famous and infamous into overdrive. Celeb 2.0: How Social Media Foster Our Fascination with Popular Culture explores this phenomenon. Celeb 2.0 looks at how blogs, video sharing sites, user-news sites, social networks, and message boards are fueling America's already voracious consumption of pop culture. Full of fascinating insights and interviews, the book looks at how celebrities use blogs, Twitter, and other tools, how YouTube and other sites create celebrity, how Web 2.0 shortens the distance between fans and stars, and how the new social media influences news reporting and series television.

facebook stock split history: Fatal Abstraction: Why the Managerial Class Loses Control of Software Darryl Campbell, 2025-04-08 A tech insider explains how capitalism and software development make for such a dangerous mix. Software was supposed to radically improve society. Outdated mechanical systems would be easily replaced; programs like PowerPoint would make information flow more freely; social media platforms like Facebook would bring people together; and generative AI would solve the world’s greatest ills. Yet in practice, few of the systems we looked to with such high hopes have lived up to their fundamental mandate. In fact, in too many cases they’ve made things worse, exposing us to immense risk at the societal and the individual levels. How did we get to this point? In Fatal Abstraction, Darryl Campbell shows that the problem is “managerial software”: programs created and overseen not by engineers but by professional managers with only the most superficial knowledge of technology itself. The managerial ethos dominates the modern tech industry, from its globe-spanning giants all the way down to its trendy startups. It demands that corporate leaders should be specialists in business rather than experts in their company’s field; that they manage their companies exclusively through the abstractions of finance; and that profit margins must take priority over developing a quality product that is safe for the consumer and beneficial for society. These corporations rush the development process and package cheap, unproven, potentially dangerous software inside sleek and shiny new devices. As Campbell demonstrates, the problem with software is distinct from that of other consumer products, because of how quickly it can scale to the dimensions of the world itself, and because its inner workings resist the efforts of many professional managers to understand it with their limited technical background. A former tech worker himself, Campbell shows how managerial software fails, and when it does what sorts of disastrous consequences ensue, from the Boeing 737 MAX crashes to a deadly self-driving car to PowerPoint propaganda, and beyond. Yet just because the tech industry is currently breaking its core promise does not mean the industry cannot change, or that the risks posed by managerial software should necessarily persist into the future. Campbell argues that the solution is tech workers with actual expertise establishing industry-wide principles of ethics and safety that corporations would be forced to follow. Fatal Abstraction is a stirring rebuke of the tech industry's current managerial excesses, and also a hopeful glimpse of what a world shaped by good software can offer.

facebook stock split history: Bots Nick Monaco, Samuel Woolley, 2022-05-10 Bots – automated software applications programmed to perform tasks online – have become a feature of our everyday lives, from helping us navigate online systems to assisting us with online shopping. Yet, despite enabling internet users, bots are increasingly associated with disinformation and concerning political intervention. In this ground-breaking book, Monaco and Woolley offer the first comprehensive overview of the history of bots, tracing their varied applications throughout the past sixty years and bringing to light the astounding influence these computer programs have had on how humans understand reality, communicate with each other, and wield power. Drawing upon the authors' decade of experience in the field, this book examines the role bots play in politics, social life, business, and artificial intelligence. Despite bots being a fundamental part of the web since the early 1990s, the authors reveal how the socially oriented ones continue to play an integral role in online communication globally, especially as our daily lives become increasingly automated. This timely book is essential reading for students and scholars in Media and Communication Studies, Sociology, Politics, and Computer Science, as well as general readers with an interest in technology and public affairs.

facebook stock split history: Investing Like Warren Buffett Tunweer Malik, 2009-09-19 This book will explain what is speculation. It will tell you the difference between Value Investment and Speculation. It will introduce you to Intrinsic Value. It will outline the strategy that you can use for investment. It will show you how to evaluate stocks. It will show you the criteria Warren Buffet uses to select stocks.

facebook stock split history: The Liberal Heartland Jon K. Lauck, Catherine McNicol Stock, 2025-04-29 Over the last two decades, the political narrative of the "liberal coasts" and the "conservative heartland" has become something of a truism, leading many Democrats to write off much of the Midwest as a Republican stronghold. Today's polarized divide between rural and urban voters makes it easy to forget that things have not always been this way. The Liberal Heartland is a powerful reminder that the American Midwest has a progressive legacy that rivals the coasts. Across twenty chapters, The Liberal Heartland traces the political history of this region from the post–New Deal period to the rise of the New Right and Donald Trump's right-wing populism. The contributors explore the way liberals and progressives across the Midwest fought for expanding environmental protection, engaged in community activism, developed a queer-labor coalition before Stonewall, struggled for women's rights and representation in the Great Plains states, opposed the death penalty, and mobilized for Indigenous self-determination, among other topics. In addition to well-known leaders like Harry Truman and George McGovern, the book highlights lesser-known figures, such as Lydia Cady Langer, Mary Jean Collins, Richard Hatcher, Jim Jontz, and Paul Wellstone. A companion to the 2020 volume, The Conservative Heartland, The Liberal Heartland explores the history of the Midwest from a less-acknowledged perspective, recounting often forgotten stories that demonstrate the importance of the Midwest for New Deal liberalism and various forms of left-wing politics. This is a long-overdue book that represents a fresh look at the American heartland.

facebook stock split history: Transparency of Stock Corporations in Europe Vassilios Tountopoulos, Rüdiger Veil, 2019-12-12 This edited collection explores transparency as a key regulatory strategy in European business law. It examines the rationales, limitations and further perspectives on transparency that have emerged in various areas of European law including corporate law, capital markets law and accounting law, as well as other areas of law relevant for European (listed) stock corporations. This book presents a clear and accurate picture of the recent reforms in the European transparency regime. In doing so it endorses a multi-dimensional notion of transparency, highlighting the need for careful consideration and contextualisation of the transparency phenomenon. In addition, the book considers relevant enforcement mechanisms and discusses the implications of disparate enforcement concepts in European law from both the private and public law perspectives. Written by a team of distinguished contributors, the collection offers a comprehensive analysis of the European transparency regime by discussing the fundamentals of transparency, the role of disclosure in European business law, and related enforcement questions.

facebook stock split history: Queering Mennonite Literature Daniel Shank Cruz, 2019-01-27 Though the terms “queer” and “Mennonite” rarely come into theoretical or cultural contact, over the last several decades writers and scholars in the United States and Canada have built a body of queer Mennonite literature that shifts these identities into conversation. In this volume, Daniel Shank Cruz brings this growing genre into a critical focus, bridging the gaps between queer theory, literary criticism, and Mennonite literature. Cruz focuses his analysis on recent Mennonite-authored literary texts that espouse queer theoretical principles, including Christina Penner’s Widows of Hamilton House, Wes Funk’s Wes Side Story, and Sofia Samatar’s Tender. These works argue for the existence of a “queer Mennonite” identity on the basis of shared values: a commitment to social justice, a rejection of binaries, the importance of creative approaches to conflict resolution, and the practice of mutual aid, especially in resisting oppression. Through his analysis, Cruz encourages those engaging with both Mennonite and queer literary criticism to explore the opportunity for conversation and overlap between the two fields. By arguing for engagement between these two identities and highlighting the aspects of Mennonitism that are inherently “queer,” Cruz gives much-needed attention to an emerging subfield of Mennonite literature. This volume makes a new and important intervention into the fields of queer theory, literary studies, Mennonite studies, and religious studies.

facebook stock split history: *The Great Dismissal* Henry Sussman, 2022-12-29 Veteran scholar and critic Henry Sussman deploys anecdote, reportage, and memoir to lament and scrutinize the rise of anti-intellectualism in the past few decades. How are we to reckon with the decline of impartiality and sharp increase in self-interested interference in politic, legal, and cultural spheres; the normalization of pathological narcissism in public life; and the blanket dismissal of scientific findings and their counterparts in the humanities and social sciences? In retracing his own intellectual and experiential steps, Sussman revisits many of his lasting inspirations, including Walter Benjamin, Jacques Derrida, Douglas R. Hofstadter, Immanuel Kant, and J. Hillis Miller. The result is an intellectual meditation on 'the great dismissal,' in public and political life, of venerable and vital humanistic traditions, ethics, and ways of thinking.

facebook stock split history: Elites Murray Milner, Jr., 2015-01-08 At a time when significant social status, economic resources, and political opportunities seem to become ever more unequally distributed and only available to a few, this book represents the first systematic effort in recent years to develop a sociological model of elites and non-elites. In outlining a new typology of economic, political, and cultural elites, as well as drawing attention to the important role of non-elites, this accessibly written book provides novel insights into the structure of historical and contemporary societies. Milner identifies the sources and structures of economic, political, and cultural power, and investigates patterns of cooperation and conflict between and within elite groups. Analyzing politicians and propagandists, landowners and capitalists, national heroes and celebrities, ordinary folks and outcasts, the book applies its model to three distinctly different societies – ancient India, Classical Athens, and the contemporary United States – highlighting important structural commonalities across these otherwise very dissimilar societies. A significant contribution to scholarship, Elites will also be useful for an array of courses in sociology, political science, and history.

facebook stock split history: Thinking Animals Kari Weil, 2012 Kari Weil provides a critical introduction to the field of animal studies as well as an appreciation of its thrilling acts of destabilization. Examining real and imagined confrontations between human and nonhuman animals, she charts the presumed lines of difference between human beings and other species and the personal, ethical, and political implications of those boundaries. Weil's considerations recast the work of such authors as Kafka, Mann, Woolf, and Coetzee, and such philosophers as Nietzsche, Heidegger, Derrida, Deleuze, Agamben, Cixous, and Hearne, while incorporating the aesthetic perspectives of such visual artists as Bill Viola, Frank Noelker, and Sam Taylor-Wood and the visual thinking of the autistic animal scientist Temple Grandin. She addresses theories of pet keeping and domestication; the importance of animal agency; the intersection of animal studies, disability studies, and ethics; and the role of gender, shame, love, and grief in shaping our attitudes toward animals. Exposing humanism's conception of the human as a biased illusion, and embracing posthumanism's acceptance of human and animal entanglement, Weil unseats the comfortable assumptions of humanist thought and its species-specific distinctions.

facebook stock split history: Customer CEO Chuck Wall, Michael Port, 2016-10-21 Most companies still operate as if they control their customers. But, in today's market, it's really the other way around. Customer CEO confronts the new market reality that customers choose which companies to do business with completely on their own terms. This effectively inverts the power, control, and direction of decision-making; to survive in this new landscape, organizations must quickly adapt. Author Chuck Wall explores the nine powers customer possess - including the power of me, the power of the heart, and the power of rebellion - and how companies can profit by understanding the power of their customers. Based on more than a decade of firsthand experience and over 100,000 customer interviews, Customer CEO provides every size company with a roadmap of fresh ideas and easy to use tools, while exploring three-dozen companies that embrace the power of their customers. By reading this book, every leader can transform their business into a Customer CEO company.

facebook stock split history: Rocky Harbors Jon B. Alterman, 2015-05-05 This new edited volume analyzes the Middle East's political, strategic, and economic realities in 2015, looking at both old and new challenges, how political actors are evolving, and how policymakers can think strategically about the region.

Related to facebook stock split history

Facebook Access Token for Pages - Stack Overflow 124 I have a Facebook Page that I want to get some things from it. First thing are feeds and from what I read they are public (no need for access_token). But I want to also get the events and

How should I deal with the Facebook app privacy policy URL in Given that Facebook can be a silo and hide pages whenever they like from the public web, you'd be well advised to move it to a site of yours. This also seems to be

How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? - Stack Overflow How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? Asked 14 years, 6 months ago Modified 4 years, 1 month ago Viewed 74k times

Decoding facebook's blob video url - Stack Overflow Facebook downloads the audio and the video separately, so get the audio link from the google chrome inspector, by right click on the video and choosing inspect ,going to Inspector, Network

facebook - Getting URL - Stack Overflow How do I go about either making, or retrieving facebook short url's (fb.me) from a page, profile, event etc? I want to update my url shortener site - but if the user links to a

Android Facebook integration with invalid key hash The Facebook SDK for Unity gets the wrong key hash. It gets the key from "C:\Users\"your user".android\debug.keystore" and, in a perfect world, it should get it from the

How to embed a Facebook page's feed into my website I am working with a group to help promote a charity event. The page I would like to embed is NOT my Facebook profile, but a Facebook page someone has created. I would like

How to resolve Facebook Login is currently unavailable for this In the facebook developers console for your app, go to App Review-> Permissions and Features. Set the public_profile and email to have advanced access. This will allow all

Programmatically getting an access token for using the Facebook I am trying to put together a bash or python script to play with the facebook graph API. Using the API looks simple, but I'm having trouble setting up curl in my bash script to call

How to use the 'og' (Open Graph) meta tag for Facebook share Facebook fetches all pictures from my site. I want to share only one picture which is on that page. I heard about the og meta tag, but I don't know how to put it

Facebook Access Token for Pages - Stack Overflow 124 I have a Facebook Page that I want to get some things from it. First thing are feeds and from what I read they are public (no need for access_token). But I want to also get the events and

How should I deal with the Facebook app privacy policy URL in Given that Facebook can be a silo and hide pages whenever they like from the public web, you'd be well advised to move it to a site of yours. This also seems to be

How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? - Stack Overflow How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? Asked 14 years, 6 months ago Modified 4 years, 1 month ago Viewed 74k times

Decoding facebook's blob video url - Stack Overflow Facebook downloads the audio and the video separately, so get the audio link from the google chrome inspector, by right click on the video and choosing inspect ,going to Inspector, Network

facebook - Getting URL - Stack Overflow How do I go about either making, or retrieving facebook short url's (fb.me) from a page, profile, event etc? I want to update my url shortener site - but if the user links to a

Android Facebook integration with invalid key hash The Facebook SDK for Unity gets the wrong key hash. It gets the key from "C:\Users\"your user".android\debug.keystore" and, in a perfect world, it should get it from the

How to embed a Facebook page's feed into my website I am working with a group to help promote a charity event. The page I would like to embed is NOT my Facebook profile, but a Facebook page someone has created. I would like

How to resolve Facebook Login is currently unavailable for this app In the facebook developers console for your app, go to App Review-> Permissions and Features. Set the public_profile and email to have advanced access. This will allow all

Programmatically getting an access token for using the Facebook I am trying to put together a bash or python script to play with the facebook graph API. Using the API looks simple, but I'm having trouble setting up curl in my bash script to call

How to use the 'og' (Open Graph) meta tag for Facebook share Facebook fetches all pictures from my site. I want to share only one picture which is on that page. I heard about the og meta tag, but I don't know how to put it

Facebook Access Token for Pages - Stack Overflow 124 I have a Facebook Page that I want to get some things from it. First thing are feeds and from what I read they are public (no need for access_token). But I want to also get the events and

How should I deal with the Facebook app privacy policy URL in Given that Facebook can be a silo and hide pages whenever they like from the public web, you'd be well advised to move it to a site of yours. This also seems to be

How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? - Stack Overflow How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? Asked 14 years, 6 months ago Modified 4 years, 1 month ago Viewed 74k times

Decoding facebook's blob video url - Stack Overflow Facebook downloads the audio and the video separately, so get the audio link from the google chrome inspector, by right click on the video and choosing inspect ,going to Inspector, Network

facebook - Getting URL - Stack Overflow How do I go about either making, or retrieving facebook short url's (fb.me) from a page, profile, event etc? I want to update my url shortener site - but if the user links to a

Android Facebook integration with invalid key hash The Facebook SDK for Unity gets the wrong key hash. It gets the key from "C:\Users\"your user".android\debug.keystore" and, in a perfect world, it should get it from the

How to embed a Facebook page's feed into my website I am working with a group to help promote a charity event. The page I would like to embed is NOT my Facebook profile, but a Facebook page someone has created. I would like

How to resolve Facebook Login is currently unavailable for this app In the facebook developers console for your app, go to App Review-> Permissions and Features. Set the public_profile and email to have advanced access. This will allow all

Programmatically getting an access token for using the Facebook I am trying to put together a bash or python script to play with the facebook graph API. Using the API looks simple, but I'm having trouble setting up curl in my bash script to call

How to use the 'og' (Open Graph) meta tag for Facebook share Facebook fetches all pictures from my site. I want to share only one picture which is on that page. I heard about the og meta tag, but I don't know how to put it

Facebook Access Token for Pages - Stack Overflow 124 I have a Facebook Page that I want to get some things from it. First thing are feeds and from what I read they are public (no need for access_token). But I want to also get the events and

How should I deal with the Facebook app privacy policy URL in Given that Facebook can be a silo and hide pages whenever they like from the public web, you'd be well advised to move it to a site of yours. This also seems to be

How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? - Stack Overflow How to embed a facebook page in an iframe? Asked 14 years, 6 months ago Modified 4 years, 1 month ago Viewed 74k times

Decoding facebook's blob video url - Stack Overflow Facebook downloads the audio and the video separately, so get the audio link from the google chrome inspector, by right click on the video and choosing inspect ,going to Inspector, Network

facebook - Getting URL - Stack Overflow How do I go about either making, or retrieving facebook short url's (fb.me) from a page, profile, event etc? I want to update my url shortener site - but if the user links to a

Android Facebook integration with invalid key hash The Facebook SDK for Unity gets the wrong key hash. It gets the key from "C:\Users\"your user".android\debug.keystore" and, in a perfect world, it should get it from the

How to embed a Facebook page's feed into my website I am working with a group to help promote a charity event. The page I would like to embed is NOT my Facebook profile, but a Facebook page someone has created. I would like

How to resolve Facebook Login is currently unavailable for this In the facebook developers console for your app, go to App Review-> Permissions and Features. Set the public_profile and email to have advanced access. This will allow all

Programmatically getting an access token for using the Facebook I am trying to put together a bash or python script to play with the facebook graph API. Using the API looks simple, but I'm having trouble setting up curl in my bash script to call

How to use the 'og' (Open Graph) meta tag for Facebook share Facebook fetches all pictures from my site. I want to share only one picture which is on that page. I heard about the og meta tag, but I don't know how to put it

Pornhub□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Pornhub□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Access Adult Content | Virgin Media Community - 5531529 How can I access adult sites? I have a new router. Every setting is correct, the access is allowed but nothing is connectingsomeone please help! - 5531529

pornhub (□□□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ pornhub(□□□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OFF □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

HazeyHaley□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□You. Pornhub□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Pornhub□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Pornhub□□□

[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]**11**[illegible] pornhub[illegible] 18[illegible] [illegible]

Pornhub[illegible]**18**[illegible] Pornhub[illegible]18[illegible] 12[illegible]40[illegible]

XVideo[illegible] Pornhub (pornhub [.]com) [illegible] XVIDEOS (xvideos [.]com) [illegible] [illegible]

porunohabu[illegible]**porunohabu**[illegible]**.** Pornhub[illegible]470000[illegible] [illegible]12[illegible] [illegible]

tktube[illegible] [illegible]Pornhub[illegible]

Related Articles

- thomas jefferson and the new nation
- kaggle data engineering projects
- black diamond cosmo headlamp manual

Back to Home