

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction

****J Samuel Walker Prompt and Utter Destruction: Exploring One of History's Darkest Moments****

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction is a phrase that immediately evokes vivid images of chaos and devastation. It is closely associated with the infamous atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki during World War II, a subject extensively explored by historian J. Samuel Walker. His work sheds light on the profound impact of these events, providing readers with a nuanced understanding of not only the immediate physical destruction but also the long-term implications on international relations, ethics, and memory. In this article, we'll delve into the significance of J. Samuel Walker's perspectives on prompt and utter destruction, unpack the historical context, and discuss why his analysis remains relevant today.

Who Is J. Samuel Walker and Why His Work Matters

J. Samuel Walker is a respected historian, particularly recognized for his in-depth research on nuclear history and policy. His expertise lies in analyzing the development and use of nuclear weapons, with a keen focus on how these events have shaped modern warfare and diplomacy. When we talk about "prompt and utter destruction," it's often in the context of his detailed studies on the bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, which he describes as examples of rapid, overwhelming devastation that altered the course of history.

Walker's scholarship is valuable because it moves beyond the sensational headlines and dives into the complex moral, political, and military considerations that accompanied the use of atomic bombs. His balanced approach helps readers grasp the scale of destruction while also understanding the difficult decisions faced by those involved.

The Meaning Behind "Prompt and Utter Destruction" in Historical Context

The phrase "prompt and utter destruction" originated during the Manhattan Project era and was used to describe the intended effect of atomic bombs on enemy cities. It implies a swift, comprehensive obliteration that leaves nothing but ruin in its wake. In the case of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, this wasn't just theoretical – the bombs instantly killed tens of thousands and

caused widespread suffering for years afterward.

The Atomic Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki

On August 6 and 9, 1945, the United States dropped atomic bombs on the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, respectively. The destruction was indeed prompt, with entire city blocks vaporized within seconds. The “utter destruction” was visible in the aftermath: collapsed buildings, fires raging across the landscapes, and tens of thousands dead or severely injured.

What makes Walker’s analysis compelling is his attention to the scale of destruction not only in physical terms but also considering the psychological and societal aftermath. Survivors faced radiation sickness, stigma, and trauma that lasted for decades. Walker’s historical narratives emphasize how the bombs

Frequently Asked Questions

Who is J. Samuel Walker?

J. Samuel Walker is a historian and author known for his works on American history, particularly related to nuclear issues and disasters.

What is the book 'Prompt and Utter Destruction' about?

'Prompt and Utter Destruction' is a detailed historical account of the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, examining the events leading up to the bombings and their aftermath.

When was 'Prompt and Utter Destruction' published?

'Prompt and Utter Destruction' was published in 1997.

What perspective does Walker offer in 'Prompt and Utter Destruction'?

Walker provides a comprehensive, balanced, and scholarly perspective on the decision to use atomic bombs, analyzing military, political, and ethical considerations.

How does Walker's account differ from other

histories of the atomic bombings?

Walker's account is noted for its meticulous use of primary sources and attempts to present an objective narrative without sensationalism or bias.

What are some key themes explored in 'Prompt and Utter Destruction'?

Key themes include the rationale behind the bombings, the impact on Japanese civilians, the role of scientific and military communities, and the moral implications of nuclear warfare.

Is 'Prompt and Utter Destruction' suitable for academic study?

Yes, the book is widely used in academic settings for its rigorous research and clear presentation of complex historical events.

What impact has 'Prompt and Utter Destruction' had on historical understanding of the atomic bombings?

The book has contributed to a more nuanced understanding of the bombings, helping readers and scholars reconsider the complexity of the decisions and consequences involved.

Additional Resources

J. Samuel Walker's **Prompt and Utter Destruction**: A Critical Examination of the Hiroshima Decision

J. Samuel Walker's *prompt and utter destruction* stands as a pivotal work in the historiography of World War II, specifically addressing the United States' decision to drop atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Renowned historian J. Samuel Walker meticulously investigates the complex interplay of political, military, and ethical factors that culminated in what he terms "prompt and utter destruction." This phrase encapsulates both the immediate devastation wrought by the bombs and the broader implications of nuclear warfare on human history. Walker's book offers a nuanced, deeply researched perspective that challenges simplistic narratives and invites readers to reconsider the motivations and consequences behind one of the most consequential decisions of the 20th century.

Contextualizing the Hiroshima Bombing Through

Walker's Lens

Walker's *Prompt and Utter Destruction* situates the Hiroshima bombing within the broader strategic and political context of 1945. Unlike some earlier accounts that depict the event as a necessary evil or a straightforward military tactic, Walker probes the decision-making process of the Truman administration with a critical eye. He draws upon declassified documents, eyewitness testimonies, and secondary sources to reconstruct the atmosphere of urgency, fear, and uncertainty that shaped the bomb's deployment.

A key aspect of Walker's analysis is his exploration of the rationale behind using the atomic bomb. The justification often cited—that it was necessary to end the war quickly and save American lives—is dissected and weighed against alternative interpretations. Walker questions whether Japan was already on the brink of surrender and whether other diplomatic or military options might have been viable. This balanced approach positions *Prompt and Utter Destruction* as a vital counterpoint to more celebratory or uncritical historical accounts.

The Ethical and Humanitarian Dimensions

One cannot discuss *Prompt and Utter Destruction* without addressing the profound ethical questions raised by the book. Walker does not shy away from detailing the catastrophic human toll of the bombings. He provides vivid descriptions of the immediate aftermath in Hiroshima, emphasizing the scale of destruction and suffering that defies easy quantification. This humanization of the event moves the discussion beyond abstract strategic calculations and situates it firmly within moral discourse.

Walker also engages with the evolving international norms regarding warfare. The use of nuclear weapons introduced a new paradigm of destruction, one that would influence global security policies for decades. By chronicling the responses of military leaders, politicians, and civilians alike, Walker highlights the tension between military necessity and humanitarian concern—a tension that remains relevant in contemporary debates over nuclear deterrence and disarmament.

Methodological Strengths and Contributions

One of the defining features of *Prompt and Utter Destruction* is Walker's rigorous methodology. His approach blends archival research with historiographical analysis, enabling a comprehensive understanding of both primary events and how their interpretation has evolved over time. Walker's scrutiny of official records and personal accounts reveals discrepancies and omissions in the public narrative surrounding Hiroshima.

This methodical approach allows Walker to challenge prevailing myths without resorting to conspiracy or revisionism. For example, he carefully examines the claims about Japanese resistance and the supposed need for a shock tactic to force surrender. His findings suggest that while the bombings undoubtedly hastened Japan's capitulation, other factors—such as Soviet entry into the war and internal Japanese politics—played significant roles.

Comparative Perspectives: Hiroshima in War History

Walker's work also situates the Hiroshima bombing within the broader history of wartime decisions involving civilian populations. By comparing the atomic bombings to other strategic bombings during World War II—such as the firebombing of Dresden—he contextualizes the scale and nature of “prompt and utter destruction.” This comparison underscores the uniqueness of nuclear weapons while acknowledging the continuity of total war strategies that targeted civilian centers.

This comparative lens enriches the reader's understanding of the bombing's place in war history and raises questions about how societies remember and memorialize acts of mass violence. Walker's analysis challenges readers to consider not only the immediate military outcomes but also the long-term cultural and ethical legacies.

Relevance to Contemporary Discourse on Nuclear Policy

The insights offered by *j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction* extend beyond historical interest, influencing contemporary discussions on nuclear weapons and international security. Walker's detailed account of the decision-making process and its consequences serves as a cautionary tale about the power and peril of nuclear arms.

In an era where nuclear proliferation remains a pressing global concern, Walker's examination of the Hiroshima case offers valuable lessons. His work underscores the dangers of viewing nuclear weapons solely through a lens of strategic advantage without fully grappling with their humanitarian impact. Policymakers and scholars alike can draw on Walker's findings to inform debates on disarmament, deterrence, and non-proliferation.

Strengths and Limitations of Walker's Approach

While Walker's scholarship is widely respected for its depth and balance, some critics point to limitations inherent in any retrospective historical analysis of such a contentious event. The reliance on available documents

means that some perspectives—particularly those of Japanese civilians and officials—may be underrepresented. Additionally, the passage of time inevitably shapes interpretation, with some arguing that it is impossible to fully capture the immediacy and complexity of the wartime context.

Nevertheless, Walker's transparent engagement with sources and his acknowledgment of these challenges strengthen rather than weaken his argument. His book invites ongoing dialogue and research, serving as a foundation for future explorations of nuclear history.

Legacy and Impact of *Prompt and Utter Destruction*

Since its publication, J. Samuel Walker's *Prompt and Utter Destruction* has become a cornerstone in academic and public discourse on World War II and nuclear history. Its careful dissection of the Hiroshima bombing has influenced educators, historians, and policymakers, fostering a more critical and informed understanding of this watershed moment.

The book's enduring impact lies in its ability to present a complex, multifaceted event without resorting to simplistic conclusions. By illuminating the interplay of strategy, ethics, and human cost, Walker pushes readers to confront uncomfortable truths about war and technology. In doing so, *Prompt and Utter Destruction* contributes to a broader effort to reckon honestly with the past in hopes of shaping a more peaceful future.

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bomb. From the debate about whether to invade or continue the conventional bombing of Japan to Tokyo's agonizing deliberations over surrender and the effects of both low- and high-level radiation exposure, Walker continues to shed light on one of the most earthshaking moments in history. Rising above an often polemical debate, the third edition presents an accessible synthesis of previous work and new research to help make sense of the events that ushered in the atomic age.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: Prompt and Utter Destruction J Samuel Walker, 2009-06-24 In this concise account of why America used atomic bombs against Japan in 1945, J. Samuel Walker analyzes the reasons behind President Truman's most controversial decision. Delineating what was known and not known by American leaders at the time, Walker evaluates the roles of U.S.-Soviet relations and of American domestic politics. In this new edition, Walker takes into account recent scholarship on the topic, including new information on the Japanese decision to surrender. He has also revised the book to place more emphasis on the effect of the Soviet invasion of Manchuria in convincing the emperor and his advisers to quit the war. Rising above an often polemical debate, Walker presents an accessible synthesis of previous work and an important, original contribution to our understanding of the events that ushered in the atomic age. J. Samuel Walker, historian of the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, has published six other books on the history of American foreign policy and the history of nuclear energy.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* , 1998-03 The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists is the premier public resource on scientific and technological developments that impact global security. Founded by Manhattan Project Scientists, the Bulletin's iconic Doomsday Clock stimulates solutions for a safer world.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *Abgründe der Gewalt* Udo Witzens, 2018-07-02 Mit seinem Buch schließt der Autor eine Lücke in der bisherigen Historiographie, welche die größten Gewalteruptionen in der Geschichte oft nur beiläufig erwähnt oder gänzlich ignoriert. Aus Gründen der Authentizität schreckt Witzens auch vor der Schilderung schlimmer Gewaltverbrechen nicht zurück, wobei er sich jedoch strikt an zeitgenössische Dokumente und Augenzeugenberichte hält. Doch geht es ihm bei dieser Kompilation der Gewaltexzesse in der Weltgeschichte, die er chronologisch bis zur Gegenwart beschreibt, nicht nur um die bloße deskriptive Dokumentation dieser Schandtaten, sondern vor allem um die Analyse der Motive, Umstände und Hintergründe, die Menschen dazu bringen, über andere Menschen herzufallen, sie zu versklaven, zu foltern und zu ermorden. Stimmt der Satz des Philosophen Thomas Hobbes, dass der Mensch dem Menschen ein Wolf ist? Welche anthropologischen und ideologischen Faktoren unterstützen die Wandlung des Menschen zur reißenden Bestie? Mit welchen Schutzbehauptungen und Ausreden rechtfertigen die Täter ihre Verbrechen, wenn sie zur Verantwortung gezogen werden. Um für die Antwort auf diese Fragen eine möglichst breite empirische Basis zu erhalten, beschränkt sich Witzens nicht auf den europäischen Kulturraum, sondern berücksichtigt auch den amerikanischen und asiatischen Kulturbereich.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *A Life Disturbed* Merrel D. Clubb, Jr., 2011-06-01 An exceptional storyteller with an analytical eye, Merrel Clubb has gathered the letters he sent his parents from the Pacific Theater of World War II and his subsequent reflections on that war and on his life into a kind of then-and-now memoir. The letters are a treasure trove of humor, anxiety, and hope, revealing a young man thrust into a war that he does not understand. Through this exceptional portal on the past, we learn of the tragic absurdity of war, of a soldier trained for naval warfare but sent into land battle with weapons he'd never before fired; of command post latrines at which even commanding officers were sitting ducks; of the ghoulish trophies and mementos that soldiers collected from the battlefields. The letters describe a vivid cast of characters, from Clubb's childhood friend who instilled a love of poetry in his comrades to the hillbilly singer and the prostitute with whom the young Clubb had varied amorous adventures. But the most compelling figure in this narrative is, of course, Clubb himself, an intellectual who carried Jane Austen and Joseph Conrad along with his Tommy gun; who used books as a fortification for his foxhole, discovering upon waking one morning that Ouspensky stopped a bullet; and who, in a darkly

humorous moment, wrote home that Plato is pretty consoling, because I can always think that somewhere there is a perfect hell of a navy of which this is but an imitation or representation. Returning to these letters years later prompts Clubb to look again at the Second World War and at the atomic bomb that ended it. In an analysis as useful to understanding our own historical moment as it is to reconsidering the past, Clubb counters the conventional wisdom shared by veterans and civilians alike, particularly regarding the concept of a just war. For Clubb, as for so many veterans, the war does not end with the victory over Japan. Despite the intervening years, Clubb finds that the haunting episodes experienced over half a century ago echo still. Even in the solitude of the forest, in the hunting parties he meets, in the animals he himself kills, he hears again the sound of battle, sees again the faces of the victims of war. Part letters, part memoir, and part scholarly analysis, this volume ranges over a vast, colorful, and weighted territory. From the battles and respites in the Pacific Islands, to the night clubs and call girls of mainland San Francisco and San Diego; from the relative quiet of his aptly named hometown, Stillwater, to the similarly quiet Montana backcountry, Clubb's narrative explores the psychological terrain of a life disturbed, and forever changed, by war.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: Nimitz at War Craig L. Symonds, 2022 From one of our most distinguished naval historians, the first wartime biography in a half-century of the man who guided America to victory in the Pacific in World War Two The most cataclysmic and consequential war in history produced more than its share of fascinating characters and great leaders. Some have hardened into legend, others fallen below the radar. Somewhere in-between sits Chester W. Nimitz, Commander in Chief of both the Pacific Fleet and the Pacific Ocean Area from 1941 to 1945. Nimitz demanded and received less attention than his Army counterpart, Douglas MacArthur, whose self-promotion was prodigious. He seemed less colorful than some of his subordinates, such as Admiral Bill Bull Halsey and General Holland Howlin' Mad Smith. Yet Nimitz's was the guiding hand of Allied forces in the Pacific War, and the central figure in the victory against Japan. Craig L. Symonds's full-length portrait of Nimitz, from the precarious early months following Pearl Harbor, when Nimitz assumed command of the Pacific Fleet, to the surrender ceremony in Tokyo Bay, is the first in more than fifty years. Using Nimitz's headquarters-the eye of the hurricane-as the vantage point, Symonds covers the major campaigns, from Guadalcanal to Okinawa. He captures Nimitz's calm, discipline, homespun wisdom, and uncanny sense of when to project authority and when to pull back, illuminating how this helped him direct one of the largest and most complex campaigns in military history, fought against an implacable foe. The pressures Nimitz faced were crushing, involving tactical and strategic decision-making, visualizing success while mindful of the welfare of those who served under him-soldiers, sailors, and Marines. He had to corral assertive subordinates and keep them focused on the larger objectives, and maintain a strong working relationship with his own superiors, including the equally formidable Admiral Ernest J. King and President Franklin D. Roosevelt. In addition, Nimitz had to deal with the public spectacle of war, managing the expectations of a nation both expecting victory and longing for the carnage to end. In retrospect it seems impossible to imagine anyone else could have accomplished all this. As Symonds' absorbing, dynamic, and authoritative portrait reveals, it took leadership asked of-and exhibited by-few others. Behind Nimitz's unflappable professionalism and reservoirs of charm were a resolve and audacity that became evident when most needed.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *The Environment and International History* Scott Kaufman, 2018-12-13 Studies of the history of international relations traditionally have focused on the decisions made by those at the highest levels of government. In more recent years, scholars have expanded their attention to cover economic, cultural, or social interactions among nations. What has remained largely ignored, however, is the impact of an increasingly-interdependent world upon the environment and, conversely, how environmental concerns have affected the ecology, social relationships, economics, and politics at national, regional, and global levels. *The Environment and International History* fills this gap, looking at the interrelationship between international politics and the environment. Using a transnational and interdisciplinary approach, this book examines how imperialism, war, and a divergence of interests between the developed and underdeveloped world all

have had implications for plants, animals, and humans worldwide.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *The Day the World Went Nuclear* Bill O'Reilly, 2017-06-20 Autumn 1944. World War II is nearly over in Europe, but in the Pacific, American soldiers face an enemy who will not surrender, despite a massive and mounting death toll. Meanwhile, in Los Alamos, New Mexico, Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer and his team of scientists are preparing to test the deadliest weapon known to mankind. Newly inaugurated president Harry Truman faces the most important political decision in history: whether to use that weapon. Adapted from Bill O'Reilly's historical thriller *Killing the Rising Sun*, with characteristically gripping storytelling, this story explores the decision to use the atom bomb and the end of World War II in the Pacific.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *The Most Controversial Decision* Wilson D. Miscamble, 2011-04-11 This book explores the American use of atomic bombs and the role these weapons played in the defeat of the Japanese Empire in World War II. It focuses on President Harry S. Truman's decision-making regarding this most controversial of all his decisions. The book relies on notable archival research and the best and most recent scholarship on the subject to fashion an incisive overview that is fair and forceful in its judgments. This study addresses a subject that has been much debated among historians and it confronts head-on the highly disputed claim that the Truman administration practised 'atomic diplomacy'. The book goes beyond its central historical analysis to ask whether it was morally right for the United States to use these terrible weapons against Hiroshima and Nagasaki. It also provides a balanced evaluation of the relationship between atomic weapons and the origins of the Cold War.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *The History Buff's Guide to World War II* Thomas R. Flagel, 2012-08-01 Did you know that neither Hitler nor Stalin graduated from high school? Or that the Allies often employed teenage girls as spies? In *The History Buff's Guide to World War II*, Thomas R. Flagel leaves no stone unturned as he presents dozens of top ten lists that examine the politics, leaders, and battles of the Second World War. From Hitler to Stalin, battleground to home front, Flagel's compelling analysis and attention to often-overlooked information ensures a surprise on every page for even the most dedicated World War II buff. This fresh, impossible-to-put-down book puts a new perspective on one of the most heavily researched wars of all time and is sure to enthrall expert and amateur historians alike. Do You Think You Know World War II? Top Ten Speeches Top Ten Causes of Military Deaths Top Ten Most Popular Myths and Misconceptions Top Ten Forms of Resistance Top Ten Military Blunders

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *A New Look at Nagasaki, 1946* Eamon Doherty, 2008-10-20 This book takes both a historical and personal views of the atomic bombing of Nagasaki on August 9, 1945. The historical view is provided by Dr. Devine, Joel Liebesfeld, Todd Liebesfeld, Esq., and Prof. Schuber. The personal view is presented by Dr. Doherty who discusses the account of Robert J. Walsh, a U.S. Army 34th Infantry soldier telephone lineman, who was stationed near Nagasaki. Robert took approximately 275 pictures for his photo album with a simple Kodak camera. Many of the pictures are at ground zero and show the devastation of the atomic bomb as well as a marker for the epicenter. Robert was also electrocuted on high voltage wires and fell off a telephone pole to the ground. His back was broken in three places and he was put in a coma so that he would stay still and the back could be fused. While in a coma, Robert was lost in one of the nearby hospitals. His mother received a telegram that he was lost. His mother was completely beside herself and turned to Congressman Fred A. Hartley Jr. for help. Congressman Hartley launched an investigation and found Robert in a hospital in Japan. Robert was in a body cast for two years, part of it in a coma, but did not get a bed sore due to the results of a Japanese nurse named Snowball who invented a special medical instrument that she used with Robert. Robert was brought back home and brought back to Walter Reed Hospital where doctors used innovative techniques to help him heal and walk again. The book also ends with Robert as a senior citizen who lives a normal life leading a dance group at his retirement center.

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2013-02-24 This study brings to light key overlooked documents, such as the Yalta diary of Roosevelt's daughter Anna; the intimate letters of Roosevelt's de facto chief of staff, Missy LeHand; and the wiretap transcripts of estranged advisor Harry Hopkins. The book lays out a new approach to foreign relations history.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: The American Century and Beyond George C. Herring, 2017-01-23 In his last years as president of the United States, an embattled George Washington yearned for a time when his nation would have the strength of a Giant and there will be none who can make us afraid. At the turn of the twentieth century, the United States seemed poised to achieve a position of world power beyond what even Washington could have imagined. In *The American Century and Beyond: U.S. Foreign Relations, 1893-2014*, the second volume of a new split paperback edition of the award-winning *From Colony to Superpower*, George C. Herring recounts the rise of the United States from the dawn of what came to be known as the American Century. This fast-paced narrative tells a story of stunning successes and tragic failures, illuminating the central importance of foreign relations to the existence and survival of the nation. Herring shows how policymakers defined American interests broadly to include territorial expansion, access to growing markets, and the spread of the American way of life. He recounts the United States' domination of the Caribbean and Pacific, its decisive involvement in two world wars, and the eventual victory in the half-century Cold War that left it, after the collapse of the Soviet Union, the world's lone superpower. But the unipolar moment turned out to be stunningly brief. Since the turn of the twenty-first century, conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq and the emergence of nations such as Brazil, Russia, India, and China have left the United States in a position that is uncertain at best. A new chapter brings Herring's sweeping narrative up through the Global War on Terror to the present.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: The American Ascendancy Michael H. Hunt, 2007 A historical study that looks at America's path to global preeminence examines such key elements as wealth, confidence, and leadership in its rise to power, from the nineteenth century to today, and offers insight into the nation's problematic role in the modern-day world and options for the future.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: Double-Edged Sword Appu K. Soman, 2000-08-30 An examination of the political and diplomatic role of American nuclear weapons in conflicts with a non-nuclear China in the Korean War and the Taiwan Strait crises of 1954-1955 and 1958, this study analyzes the American tendency to become involved in confrontations with far weaker powers over issues of very little strategic significance to the United States. Washington threatens these adversaries with the use of incommensurate levels of force, then ultimately backs down in the face of international and domestic opposition to ill-considered plans to use force. Unlike works on nuclear history that have either focused on superpower nuclear conflicts and ignored cases of American nuclear diplomacy toward non-nuclear adversaries, or those that have focused merely on the outcomes of nuclear threats against non-nuclear powers, this book considers in depth American nuclear diplomacy toward China during the whole period of Sino-American military confrontations. Soman offers new insights on Truman's decision to enter the Korean War, the extent of nuclear diplomacy during the war, and the way in which the war ended. He argues that the goal of American nuclear diplomacy in the spring of 1955 was to provoke a war with China, rather than to deter a Chinese attack on Taiwan. Finally, he lays out, for the first time in print, the elaborate diplomacy that Secretary of State John Foster Dulles initiated to defuse the 1958 crisis, involving a major shift in American policy that still remains hidden from the public as well as historians. Highlighting the central role of nuclear diplomacy in these crises, this book draws conclusions on the efficacy of such diplomacy, the impact of these crises on the development of policies of massive retaliation and limited war, the consequences of Dulles's brinkmanship, and the revival of nuclear diplomacy by the Clinton administration in conflicts with non-nuclear adversaries.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: Evil in Modern Thought Susan Neiman, 2015-08-25 Whether expressed in theological or secular terms, evil poses a problem about the world's intelligibility. It confronts philosophy with fundamental questions: Can there be meaning in a

world where innocents suffer? Can belief in divine power or human progress survive a cataloging of evil? Is evil profound or banal? Neiman argues that these questions impelled modern philosophy. Traditional philosophers from Leibniz to Hegel sought to defend the Creator of a world containing evil. Inevitably, their efforts--combined with those of more literary figures like Pope, Voltaire, and the Marquis de Sade--eroded belief in God's benevolence, power, and relevance, until Nietzsche claimed He had been murdered. They also yielded the distinction between natural and moral evil that we now take for granted. Neiman turns to consider philosophy's response to the Holocaust as a final moral evil, concluding that two basic stances run through modern thought. One, from Rousseau to Arendt, insists that morality demands we make evil intelligible. The other, from Voltaire to Adorno, insists that morality demands that we don't.

j samuel walker prompt and utter destruction: *No Quarter Given: The Change In Strategic Bombing Application In The Pacific Theater During World War II* Major John M. Curatola, 2014-08-15 European airpower theorists of the 1920's and 30's envisioned the deliberate bombing of civilians in order to affect an enemy nation's wartime production capabilities and national morale. However, American proponents of airpower were more exacting in their approach to the use of the airplane. The US Army Air Corps developed the idea of precision bombing as a means to destroy an enemy's ability to prosecute war through the targeting of only an enemy's means of production and state infrastructure while avoiding civilian casualties. World War II provided the US Army Air Force (USAAF) the opportunity to prove the effectiveness of this theory. However, as the war progressed, the USAAF targeted not just centers of production, but political targets as well as civilian populations. Thus, USAAF bombing came to resemble the type of application that was initially proffered by European theorists. Large-scale bombing of cities and populations became the mode of operation for the USAAF in the Pacific. Despite its policies and doctrine, the USAAF deliberately bombed civilian populations in conjunction with the Japanese means of production. Why did this targeting change take place? How did the USAAF eventually come to conduct indiscriminate area bombing of civilians despite the perception that it was contrary to our national mores?

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